Market Analysis for Etiwan Place

Tax Credit (Sec. 42) Apartments in Goose Creek, South Carolina Berkeley County

Prepared For:

Etiwan Place SC LLC

By:

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February 2017 (Revised May 4, 2017)

PCN: 17-031



1 FOREWORD

1.1 QUALIFICATIONS STATEMENT

John Wall and Associates has done over 2,500 market analyses, the majority of these being for apartment projects (conventional and government). However, the firm has done many other types of real estate market analyses, shopping center master plans, industrial park master plans, housing and demographic studies, land planning projects, site analysis, location analysis and GIS projects. Clients include private developers, government officials, syndicators, and lending institutions.

Prior to founding John Wall and Associates, Mr. Wall was the Planning Director for a city of 30,000 where he supervised the work of the Planning Department, including coordinating the activities of and making presentations to both the Planning and Zoning Commission and the Zoning Board of Adjustment and Appeals. His duties included site plan approval, subdivision review, annexation, downtown revitalization, land use mapping program, and negotiation of realistic, workable solutions with various groups.

While in the public and private sectors, Mr. Wall served on the Appalachian Regional Council of Governments Planning and Economic Development Committee for more than seven years.

Mr. Wall has also taught site analysis and site planning part-time at the graduate level for several semesters as a visiting professor at Clemson University College of Architecture, Planning Department.

Mr. Wall holds a Master's degree in City and Regional Planning and a BS degree in Pre-Architecture. In addition, he has studied at the Clemson College of Architecture Center for Building Research and Urban Studies at Genoa, Italy, and at Harvard University in the Management of Planning and Design Firms, Real Estate Finance, and Real Estate Development.

1.2 RELEASE OF INFORMATION

This report shall not be released by John Wall and Associates to persons other than the client and his/her designates for a period of at least sixty (60) days. Other arrangements can be made upon the client's request.

1.3 TRUTH AND ACCURACY

It is hereby attested to that the information contained in this report is true and accurate. The report can be relied upon as a true assessment of the low income housing rental market. However, no assumption of liability is being made or implied.

1.4 IDENTITY OF INTEREST

The market analyst will receive no fees contingent upon approval of the project by any agency or lending institution, before or after the fact, and the market analyst will have no interest in the housing project.

1.5 CERTIFICATIONS

1.5.1 CERTIFICATION OF PHYSICAL INSPECTION

I affirm that I, or an individual employed by my company, have made a physical inspection of the market area and that information has been used in the full assessment of the need and demand for new rental units.

1.5.2 REQUIRED STATEMENT

The statement below is required precisely as worded by some clients. It is, in part, repetitious of some of the other statements in this section, which are required by other clients *exactly* as *they* are worded.

I affirm that I, or an individual employed by my company, have made a physical inspection of the market area, and the information derived from that inspection has been used in the full study of the need and demand for new rental units.

To the best of my knowledge: the market can support the project to the extent shown in the study; the study was written according to The Client's *Market Study Guide*; the information is accurate; and the report can be relied upon by The Client to present a true assessment of the low-income rental housing market.

I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in the denial of further participation in The Client's rental housing programs. I affirm that I have no interest in the project. I have no relationship with the ownership entity that has not been disclosed to The Client in accordance with the certifications in the *Proposal for Market Studies*. My compensation is not contingent on this project being funded.

1.5.3 NCHMA MEMBER CERTIFICATION

This market study has been prepared by John Wall and Associates, a member in good standing of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA). This study has been prepared in conformance with the standards adopted by NCHMA for the market analysts' industry. These standards include the *Standard Definitions of Key Terms Used in Market Studies for Affordable Housing Projects,* and Model Content Standards for the Content of Market Studies for Affordable Housing Projects. These standards are designed to enhance the quality of market studies and to make them easier to prepare, understand, and use by market analysts and by the end users. These Standards are voluntary only, and no legal responsibility regarding their use is assumed by the National Council of Housing Market Analysts.

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(Note: Information on the National Council of Housing Market Analysts including *Standard Definitions of Key Terms and Model Content Standards* may be obtained by visiting http://www.housingonline.com/mac/machom e.htm)

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3 INTRODUCTION

3.1 PURPOSE

The purpose of this report is to analyze the apartment market for a specific site in Goose Creek, South Carolina.

3.2 SCOPE

Considered in this report are market depth, bedroom mix, rental rates, unit size, and amenities. These items are investigated principally through a field survey conducted by John Wall and Associates. Unless otherwise noted, all charts and statistics are the result of this survey.

In general, only complexes of 30 units or more built since 1980 are considered in the field survey. Older or smaller projects are sometimes surveyed when it helps the analysis. Projects with rent subsidized units are included, if relevant, and noted.

3.3 METHODOLOGY

Three separate approaches to the analysis are used in this report; each is a check on the other. By using three generally accepted approaches, reasonable conclusions can be drawn. The three approaches used are:

- (1) Statistical
- (2) Like-Kind Comparison
- (3) Interviews

The Statistical approach uses Census data and local statistics; 2010 is used as a base year. The population that would qualify for the proposed units is obtained from these figures.

The Like-Kind Comparison approach collects data on projects similar in nature to that which is being proposed and analyzes how they are doing. This approach assesses their strong points, as well as weak points, and compares them with the subject.

The last section, Interviews, assesses key individuals' special knowledge about the market area. While certainly subjective and limited in perspective, their collective knowledge, gathered and assessed, can offer valuable information.

Taken individually, these three approaches give a somewhat restricted view of the market. However, by examining them together, knowledge sufficient to draw reasonable conclusions can be achieved.

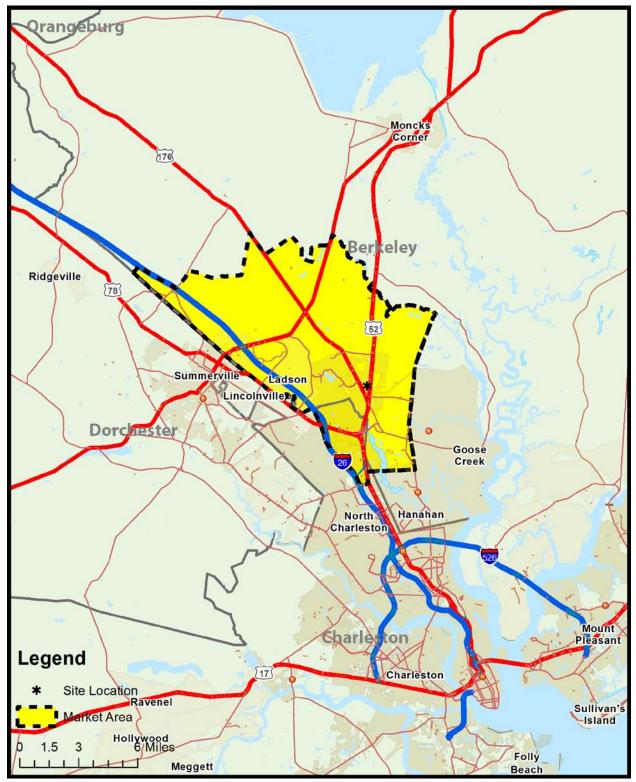
3.4 LIMITATIONS

This market study was written according to the SCSHFDA *Market Study Guide*. To the extent this guide differs from the NCHMA *Standard Definitions of Key Terms or Model Content Standards*, the guide has prevailed.



REGIONAL LOCATOR MAP

AREA LOCATOR MAP



4 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The projected completion date of the proposed project is on or before 12/31/2019.

The market area consists of Census tracts 207.07 (71%), 207.10 (5%), 207.11, 207.12, 207.13, 207.14, 207.15, 207.16, 207.17, 207.18, 207.19, 207.20, 207.21, 207.22, 207.23, 208.04, 208.06, 208.07, 208.08, 208.09, 208.10, 208.11, 208.12 (30%), and 209.04 (81%) in Berkeley County as well as tracts 31.14 and 31.15 in Charleston County.

The proposed project consists of 60 units of new construction.

The proposed project is for family households with incomes at 50% and 60% of AMI. Rents range from \$570 to \$800.

4.1 DEMAND

	50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325	60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190	Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190
New Housing Units Required	218	239	360
Rent Overburden Households	1,431	1,025	1,816
Substandard Units	68	74	111
Demand	1,717	1,338	2,287
Less New Supply	0	269	269
NET DEMAND	1,717	1,069	2,018
3 person HH	0.452	0.452	0.452
Demand for 3+ person HH	776	483	912
3 Bedroom units proposed	5	13	18
3 Bedroom Capture Rate	0.6%	2.7%	2.0%

4.1.1 OPTIMAL BEDROOM MIX

The following bedroom mix will keep the market in balance over the long term. Individual projects can vary from it.

Bedrooms	Optimal Mix
1	30%
2	50%
3	20%
4	0%
Total	100%

4.1.2 ABSORPTION

Given reasonable marketing and management, the project should be able to rent up to 93% occupancy within 4 months - a few months longer if the project is completed in November, December, or January. The absorption rate determination considers such factors as the overall estimate of new household growth, the available supply of competitive units, observed trends in absorption of comparable units, and the availability of subsidies and rent specials. The absorption period is considered to start as soon as the first units are released for occupancy. With advance marketing and preleasing, the absorption period could be less.

4.2 **CAPTURE RATE**

Capture Rate by Unit Size (Bedrooms) and Targeting

• •	-			
50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325				Capture
	Demand	<u>%</u>	Proposal	Rate
1-Bedroom	515	30%	0	0.0%
2-Bedrooms	859	50%	8	0.9%
3-Bedrooms	343	20%	5	1.5%
4 or More Bedrooms	0	0%	0	_
Total	1,717	100%	13	0.8%
60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190				Capture
	Demand	<u>%</u>	Proposal	Rate
1-Bedroom	321	30%	0	0.0%
2-Bedrooms	535	50%	34	6.4%
3-Bedrooms	214	20%	13	6.1%
4 or More Bedrooms	0	0%	0	—
Total	1,069	100%	47	4.4%
Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190				Capture
	Demand	<u>%</u>	Proposal	Rate
1-Bedroom	605	30%	0	0.0%
2-Bedrooms	1,009	50%	42	4.2%
3-Bedrooms	404	20%	18	4.5%
4 or More Bedrooms	0	0%	0	—
Total	2,018	100%	60	3.0%

* Numbers may not add due to rounding.

The capture rate is not intended to be used in isolation. A low capture rate does not guarantee a successful project, nor does a high capture rate assure failure; the capture rate should be considered in the context of all the other indicators presented in the study. It is one of many factors considered in reaching a conclusion.

NCHMA CAPTURE RATE 4.3

NCHMA defines capture rate as:

The percentage of age, size, and income gualified renter households in the primary market area that the property must capture to achieve the stabilized level of occupancy. Funding agencies may require restrictions to the qualified households used in the calculation including age, income, living in substandard housing, mover-ship and other comparable factors. The capture rate is calculated by dividing the total number of units at the property by the total number of age, size and income qualified renter households in the primary market area. See penetration rate for rate for entire market area.

This definition varies from the capture rate used above.

NCHMA Capture Rate

	Income Qualified Renter		Capture
	Households	Proposal	Rate
50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325	2,238	13	0.6%
60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190	2,455	47	1.9%
Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190	3,693	60	1.6%

4.4 CONCLUSIONS

4.4.1 SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

- The site appears suitable for the project. It is flat, wooded, and roughly square.
- The **neighborhood** is compatible with the project. It is a mix of residential and commercial uses.
- The **location** is suitable to the project. It is convenient to goods and services.
- The **population and household growth** in the market area is good. The market area will grow by 4,441 households from 2016 to 2019.
- The **economy** has been improving.
- The **demand** for the project is strong. Overall demand is 2,018.
- The **capture rates** for the project are low. The overall tax credit capture rate is 3.0%.
- The **most comparable** apartments are Collins Park, Hallmark at Timberlake, Ivy Ridge, and Summerville Garden.
- Total vacancy rates of the most comparable projects are 0.0%, 0.0%, 5.6%, and 0.0%.
- The average vacancy rate reported at comparable projects is 1.4%.
- The average LIHTC vacancy rate for units surveyed without PBRA is 1.2%.
- The overall **vacancy rate** in the market for units surveyed without PBRA is 3.4%.
- There are no **concessions** in the comparables.
- The **rents**, given prevailing rents, vacancy rates, and concessions in the market area, are achievable. There are other LIHTC properties with higher rents.
- The proposed **bedroom mix** is reasonable for the market.
- The **unit sizes** are appropriate for the project.
- The subject's **amenities** are comparable or superior to other LIHTC apartments.
- The subject's **value** should be perceived as good.
- The subject's **affordability** is acceptable from a programmatic gross rent standpoint. While the gross rents are near the maximum, this is mainly due to high utility allowances.
- Most of those **interviewed** felt the project should be successful.
- The proposal would have no long term **impact** on existing LIHTC projects because demand is strong and vacancy rates are low.

4.4.2 **RECOMMENDATIONS**

None.

4.4.3 NOTES

It will help the subject if there is a good sign at the entrance, especially for initial lease up.

4.4.3.1 STRENGTHS

Hard market.

Pleasant location.

Convenient to goods and services.

4.4.3.2 WEAKNESSES

None.

4.4.4 CONCLUSION

The subject should be successful as proposed.

5 **STATE DATA FORM**

12/27/16

2017 EXHIBIT S – 2 SCSHFDA PRIMARY MARKET AREA ANALYSIS SUMMARY:							
Development Name: Etiwan Place Total # Units: 60							
Location:	Goose Creek, South Carolina	# LIHTC Units: 60					
PMA Boundary:							
Development Type:	X_FamilyOlder Persons	Farthest Boundary Distance to Subject: 19.5 miles					

RENTAL HOUSING STOCK (found on page 53)							
Туре	# Properties	Total Units	Vacant Units	Average Occupancy			
All Rental Housing	14	1685	58	96.6%			
Market-Rate Housing	7	1204	52	95.7%			
Assisted/Subsidized Housing not to include LIHTC	0	0	N/A	N/A			
LIHTC (All that are stabilized)*	7	481	6	98.8%			
Stabilized Comps**	4	417	4	98.6%			
Non-stabilized Comps	0	0	N/A	N/A			

* Stabilized occupancy of at least 93% (Excludes projects still in initial lease up). ** Comps are those comparable to the subject and those that compete at nearly the same rent levels and tenant profile, such as age, family and income.

Subject Development				Adjusted Market Rent			Highest Unadjusted Comp Rent		
# Units	# Bedrooms	Baths	Size (SF)	Proposed Tenant Rent	Per Unit	Per SF	Advantage	Per Unit	Per SF
8	2	2	1,000	\$570	\$1,242	\$1.24	54.1%	\$1,393	\$1.35
5	3	2	1,200	\$635	\$1,449	\$1.21	56.2%	\$1,525	\$0.91
34	2	2	1,000	\$715	\$1,242	\$1.24	42.5%	\$1,393	\$1.35
13	3	2	1,200	\$800	\$1,449	\$1.21	44.8%	\$1,525	\$0.91
Gross Potential Rent Monthly* \$4			\$42,445			45.75%			

*Market Advantage is calculated using the following formula: (Gross Adjusted Market Rent (minus) Gross Proposed Tenant Rent) (divided by) Gross Adjusted Market Rent. The calculation should be expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal points. The Rent Calculation Excel Worksheet must be provided with the Exhibit S-2 form.

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA (found on page 43)									
	2010	2016			2019				
Renter Households	%		14,744		15,719				
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (LIHTC)	%		3,780		4,030				
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (MR)	%								

TARGETED INCOME-QUALIFIED RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND (found on page 8)									
Type of Demand	50%	60%	Market- rate	Other:	Other:	Overall			
Renter Household Growth	218	239				360			
Existing Households (Overburd)	1,431	1,025				1,816			
Existing Households (Substand)	68	74				111			
Demand	1,717	1,338				2,287			
Less Comparable/Competitive Supply	0	269							
Net Income-qualified Renter HHs	1,717	1,069				2,018			

CAPTURE RATES (found on page 9)								
Targeted Population	50%	60%	Market- rate	Other:	Other:	Overall		
Capture Rate	0.8%	4.4%				3.0%		
	ABSORPTION RATE (found on page 8)							
Absorption Period 4	months			-				

5.1 2017 S-2 RENT CALCULATION WORKSHEET

		Proposed	Gross	Adjusted	Gross	Tax Credit
	Bedroom	Tenant	Proposed	Market	Adjusted	Gross Rent
# Units	Туре	Paid Rent	Tenant Rent	Rent	Market Rent	Advantage
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
	1 BR		\$0		\$0	
	1 BR		\$0		\$0	
	1 BR		\$0		\$0	
8	2 BR	\$570	\$4,560	\$1,242	\$9,936	
34	2 BR	\$715	\$24,310	\$1,242	\$42,228	
	2 BR		\$0		\$0	
5	3 BR	\$635	\$3,175	\$1,449	\$7,245	
13	3 BR	\$800	\$10,400	\$1,449	\$18,837	
	3 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
Totals	60		\$42,445		\$78,246	45.75%
Updated	12/27/201	16				

6 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The project description is provided by the developer.

6.1 DEVELOPMENT LOCATION

The site is in Goose Creek, South Carolina. It is located on Central Avenue near the intersection of St. James Avenue and North Goose Creek Boulevard.

6.2 CONSTRUCTION TYPE

New construction

6.3 OCCUPANCY

The proposal is for occupancy by family households.

6.4 TARGET INCOME GROUP

Low income

6.5 SPECIAL POPULATION

None

6.6 STRUCTURE TYPE

Garden; the subject has one community and two residential buildings. The residential buildings have three floors.

Floor plans and elevations were not available at the time the study was conducted.

6.7 UNIT SIZES, RENTS AND TARGETING

			Number	Square	Net	Utility	Gross	Target
AMI	Bedrooms	Baths	of Units	Feet	Rent	Allow.	Rent	Population
50%	2	2	8	1,000	570	169	739	Tax Credit
50%	3	2	5	1,200	635	220	855	Tax Credit
60%	2	2	34	1,000	715	169	884	Tax Credit
60%	3	2	13	1,200	800	220	1020	Tax Credit
	Total Units		60					
	Tax Credit Units		60					
	PBRA Units		0					
	Mkt. Rate Units		0					

These *pro forma* rents will be evaluated in terms of the market in the Supply section of the study.

6.8 **DEVELOPMENT AMENITIES**

Laundry room, clubhouse/community center, and fitness center

6.9 UNIT AMENITIES

Refrigerator, stove, microwave, dishwasher, garbage disposal, washer/dryer connections, ceiling fan, HVAC, blinds, and pre-wired telephone/cable

6.10 UTILITIES INCLUDED

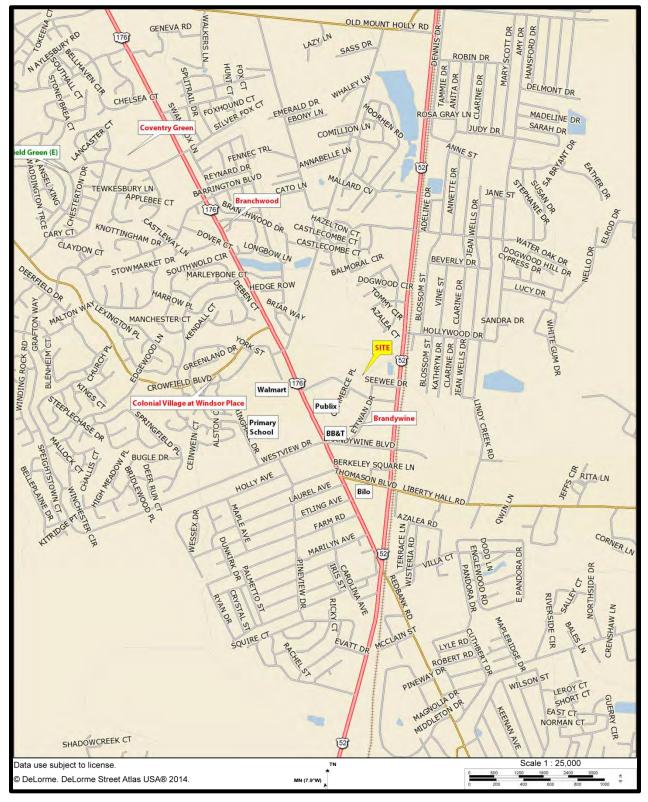
Trash

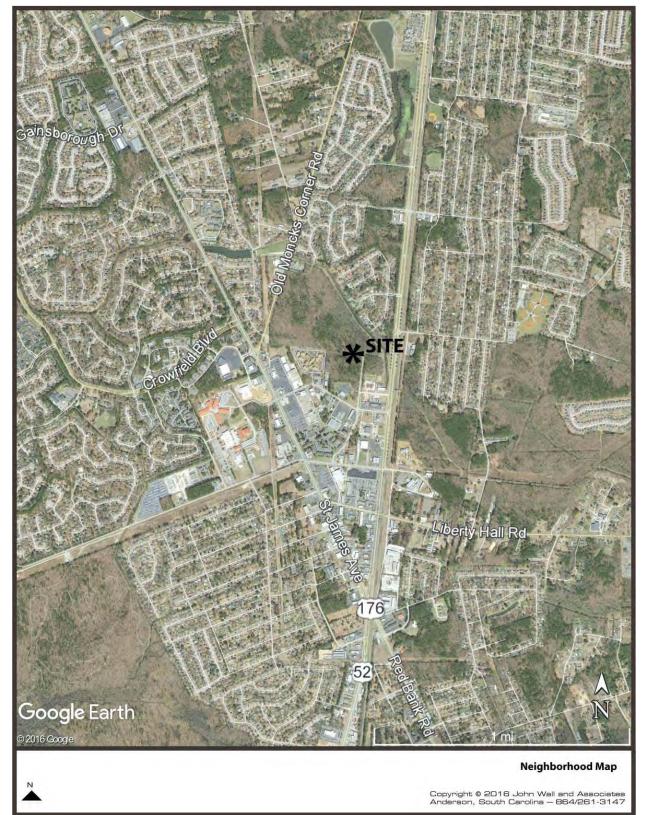
6.11 PROJECTED CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY DATE

It is anticipated that the subject will have its final certificates of occupancy on or before 12/31/2019.

7 SITE EVALUATION

SITE LOCATION MAP





7.1 DATE OF SITE VISIT

Bob Rogers visited the site on February 23, 2017.

7.2 DESCRIPTION OF SITE AND ADJACENT PARCELS

In addition to the following narrative, a visual description of the site and the adjacent parcels is provided in the maps on the preceding pages and the photographs on the following pages.

7.3 VISIBILITY AND CURB APPEAL

The site will have limited visibility from Central Avenue on account of the long throat to the property. There are no impediments to good curb appeal.

7.4 ACCESS AND INGRESS

Access to the site is from Central Avenue, a neighborhood road with modest traffic. There are no problems with access and ingress.

7.5 PHYSICAL CONDITIONS

The site is wooded and generally flat.

7.6 ADJACENT LAND USES AND CONDITIONS

- N: Woods.
- E: Woods.
- S: A Church.
- W: Section 8 apartments.

7.7 VIEWS

There are no views out from the site that could be considered negative.

7.8 NEIGHBORHOOD

The immediate neighborhood is a mix of uses including residential, commercial, office, recreational, and churches.

7.9 SHOPPING, GOODS, SERVICES AND AMENITIES

The site is convenient to goods and services. There is a Publix at the corner of Central and St. James — the entrance is about 500 feet from the site and can be reached without crossing any streets besides Central. A Walmart, an elementary school and a primary school are all on the other side of St. James. There is a BiLo about 1/4 miles south of the site.

7.10 EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

There are numerous employment opportunities near the site.

7.11 TRANSPORTATION

The site is serviced by TriCounty Link system. This system is comprised of 9 regular fixed routes and 4 commuter routes that provide services to rural residents of Berkeley, Charleston and Dorchester counties. While each of the nine fixed routes follows a published schedule,

each route also includes a route deviation option. The driver may go off the fixed route up to one-quarter mile to pick up customers that cannot meet the bus at designated stop locations. It is also a flag-stop system and will pick up customers between the scheduled stops along each of the fixed routes. Fixed-route fare-paying passengers are required to pay the standard fare for each trip. The current fare for all TriCounty Link routes is \$2.25 per trip. Customers may purchase a weekly pass for \$18 or a monthly pass for \$70. A system map is in the Transportation Appendix.

7.12 OBSERVED VISIBLE ENVIRONMENTAL OR OTHER CONCERNS

There were no environmental or other concerns observed.

7.13 CRIME

According to the FBI, in 2015 the following crimes were reported to police:

Crimes Reported to Police

	<u>City</u>	<u>County</u>
Population:	41,430	_
Violent Crime	137	409
Murder	1	4
Rape	13	47
Robbery	22	54
Assault	101	304
Property Crime	1,051	2,907
Burglary	200	895
Larceny	807	1,710
Motor Vehicle Theft	44	302
Arson	5	12

Source: 2015 Table 8 and Table 10, Crime in the United States 2015

https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2015/crime-in-the-u.s.-2015/tables/table-

8/table_8_offenses_known_to_law_enforcement_by_state_by_city_2015.xls

https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2015/crime-in-the-u.s.-2015/tables/table-

10/table_10_offenses_known_to_law_enforcement_by_state_by_metropolitan_and_nonmetropolitan_counties_2015.xls

Detailed crime statistics for the neighborhood are in the Crime Appendix. The site does not appear to be in a problematic area.

7.14 CONCLUSION

The site is well suited for the proposed development.



SITE AND NEIGHBORHOOD PHOTOS AND ADJACENT LAND USES MAP

7.15 SITE AND NEIGHBORHOOD PHOTOS

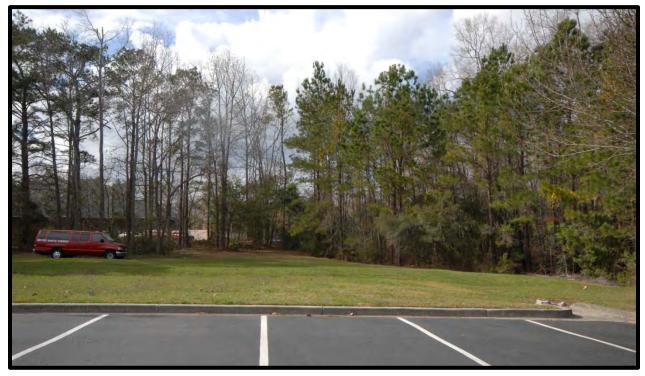


Photo 1—The site



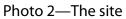




Photo 3—Looking east on Central; the entrance of the site is on the left.



Photo 4—Looking west on Central from near the entrance of the site.



Photo 5—The church that will be in front of the subject. The apartments will be built where the woods are on the right in the distance.



Photo 6—Another church near the site.



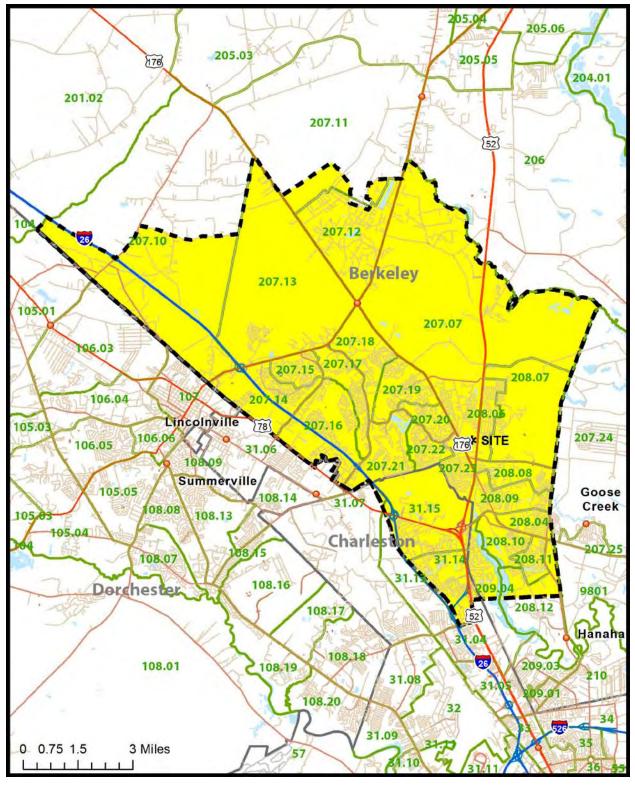
Photo 7—Foreground: Shannon Park Apartments. The site is the woods in the background (center and right).



Photo 8—Shannon Park on the right; the site is on the left.

8 MARKET AREA

MARKET AREA MAP



8.1 MARKET AREA DETERMINATION

The market area is the community where the project will be located and only those outlying rural areas that will be significantly impacted by the project, generally excluding other significant established communities. The market area is considered to be the area from which most of the prospective tenants will be drawn. Some people will move into the market area from nearby towns, while others will move away. These households are accounted for in the "Household Trends" section. The border of the market area is based on travel time, commuting patterns, the gravity model, physical boundaries, and the distribution of renters in the area. The analyst visits the area before the market area definition is finalized.

Housing alternatives and local perspective will be presented in the Development Comparisons section of this report.

8.2 DRIVING TIMES AND PLACE OF WORK

Commuter time to work is shown below:

Workers' Travel Time to Work for the Market Area (Time in Minutes)

	State	<u>%</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	%
Total:	1,949,013		82,250		51,150		19,032	
Less than 5 minutes	59,587	3.1%	1,510	1.8%	822	1.6%	300	1.6%
5 to 9 minutes	194,782	10.0%	7,236	8.8%	3,269	6.4%	2,509	13.2%
10 to 14 minutes	291,130	14.9%	9,066	11.0%	5,839	11.4%	2,575	13.5%
15 to 19 minutes	332,314	17.1%	12,322	15.0%	8,954	17.5%	2,739	14.4%
20 to 24 minutes	320,772	16.5%	13,572	16.5%	9,508	18.6%	2,794	14.7%
25 to 29 minutes	127,886	6.6%	6,135	7.5%	4,646	9.1%	1,750	9.2%
30 to 34 minutes	275,824	14.2%	14,578	17.7%	9,328	18.2%	3,397	17.8%
35 to 39 minutes	55,329	2.8%	2,536	3.1%	1,497	2.9%	505	2.7%
40 to 44 minutes	57,107	2.9%	3,067	3.7%	1,868	3.7%	596	3.1%
45 to 59 minutes	127,701	6.6%	7,561	9.2%	3,460	6.8%	1,186	6.2%
60 to 89 minutes	70,429	3.6%	3,291	4.0%	1,367	2.7%	401	2.1%
90 or more minutes	36,152	1.9%	1,376	1.7%	591	1.2%	280	1.5%

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

8.3 MARKET AREA DEFINITION

The market area for this report has been defined as Census tracts 207.07 (71%), 207.10 (5%), 207.11, 207.12, 207.13, 207.14, 207.15, 207.16, 207.17, 207.18, 207.19, 207.20, 207.21, 207.22, 207.23, 208.04, 208.06, 208.07, 208.08, 208.09, 208.10, 208.11, 208.12 (30%), and 209.04 (81%) in Berkeley County as well as tracts 31.14 and 31.15 in Charleston County (2010 Census). The market area is defined in terms of standard US Census geography so it will be possible to obtain accurate, verifiable information about it. The Market Area Map highlights this area.

8.3.1 SECONDARY MARKET AREA

The secondary market area for this report has been defined as Berkeley County. Demand will neither be calculated for, nor derived from, the secondary market area.

9 DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

9.1 POPULATION

9.1.1 POPULATION TRENDS

The following table shows the population in the state, county, market area, and city for five years that the Census Bureau provides data.

Population Trends

<u>Year</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	Market Area	<u>City</u>
2008	4,511,428	169,878	102,025	34,765
2009	4,575,864	174,679	98,281	35,549
2010	4,630,351	179,773	106,391	36,536
2011	4,679,602	184,366	109,307	37,677
2012	4,727,273	188,835	112,332	38,545
Sources 2010 20	11 2012 2012 and 2014 5	Wr ACS (Concurs)		

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2014 5yr ACS (Census)

9.1.2 AGE

Population is shown below for several age categories.

Persons by Age

	State	<u>%</u>	County	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Total	4,625,364		177,843		104,173		35,938	
Under 20	1,224,425	26.5%	50,326	28.3%	29,948	28.7%	10,753	29.9%
20 to 34	924,550	20.0%	39,757	22.4%	25,750	24.7%	9,534	26.5%
35 to 54	1,260,720	27.3%	49,838	28.0%	28,583	27.4%	9,546	26.6%
55 to 61	418,651	9.1%	14,546	8.2%	7,837	7.5%	2,589	7.2%
62 to 64	165,144	3.6%	5,582	3.1%	2,923	2.8%	879	2.4%
65 plus	631,874	13.7%	17,794	10.0%	9,132	8.8%	2,637	7.3%
55 plus	1,215,669	26.3%	37,922	21.3%	19,892	19.1%	6,105	17.0%
62 plus	797,018	17.2%	23,376	13.1%	12,055	11.6%	3,516	9.8%

Source: 2010 Census

The percent figures are presented in such a way as to easily compare the market area to the state, which is a "norm." This will point out any peculiarities in the market area.

9.1.3 RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN

The racial composition of the market area does not factor into the demand for units; the information below is provided for reference.

Note that "Hispanic" is not a racial category. "White," "Black," and "Other" represent 100% of the population. Some people in each of those categories also consider themselves "Hispanic." The percent figures allow for a comparison between the state ("norm") and the market area.

Race and Hispanic Origin

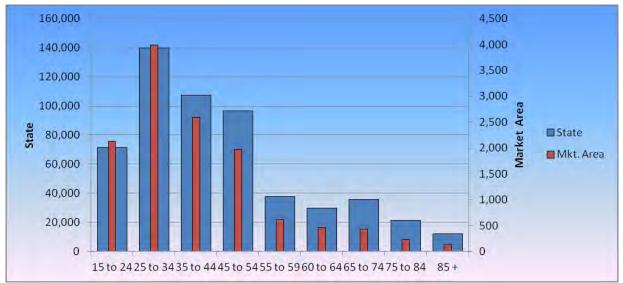
	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Total	4,625,364		177,843		104,172		35,938	
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,389,682	94.9 %	167,088	94.0 %	96,415	92.6 %	33,735	93.9 %
White	2,962,740	64.1%	113,553	63.9%	65,698	63.1%	24,501	68.2%
Black or African American	1,279,998	27.7%	44,023	24.8%	23,099	22.2%	6,460	18.0%
American Indian	16,614	0.4%	910	0.5%	587	0.6%	156	0.4%
Asian	58,307	1.3%	3,981	2.2%	3,472	3.3%	1,322	3.7%
Native Hawaiian	2,113	0.0%	146	0.1%	100	0.1%	40	0.1%
Some Other Race	5,714	0.1%	536	0.3%	532	0.5%	190	0.5%
Two or More Races	64,196	1.4%	3,939	2.2%	2,928	2.8%	1,066	3.0%
Hispanic or Latino	235,682	5.1%	10,755	6.0%	7,757	7.4%	2,203	6.1%
White	97,260	2.1%	4,679	2.6%	3,407	3.3%	1,104	3.1%
Black or African American	10,686	0.2%	491	0.3%	361	0.3%	100	0.3%
American Indian	2,910	0.1%	157	0.1%	97	0.1%	28	0.1%
Asian	744	0.0%	65	0.0%	52	0.0%	18	0.1%
Native Hawaiian	593	0.0%	38	0.0%	30	0.0%	7	0.0%
Some Other Race	107,750	2.3%	4,454	2.5%	3,159	3.0%	735	2.0%
Two or More Races	15,739	0.3%	871	0.5%	652	0.6%	211	0.6%

Source: 2010 Census

Note that the "Native Hawaiian" category above also includes "Other Pacific Islander" and the "American Indian" category also includes "Alaska Native."

9.2 HOUSEHOLDS

Renter Households by Age of Householder



Source: 2010 Census

The graph above shows the relative distribution of households by age in the market area as compared to the state.

9.2.1 HOUSEHOLD TRENDS

The following table shows the number of households in the state, county, market area, and city for several years that the Census Bureau provides data.

Household Trends

<u>Year</u>	<u>State</u>	County	Market Area	<u>City</u>
2008	1,741,994	60,472	36,294	11,178
2009	1,758,732	62,447	34,043	11,495
2010	1,768,255	63,390	37,897	12,027
2011	1,780,251	65,392	38,985	12,541
2012	1,795,715	67,423	40,317	12,984

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2014 5yr ACS (Census)

9.2.2 HOUSEHOLD TENURE

The tables below show how many units are occupied by owners and by renters. The percent of the households in the market area that are occupied by renters will be used later in determining the demand for new rental housing.

Occupied Housing Units by Tenure

	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	County	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Households	1,801,181	_	65,419	_	38,738	_	12,356	_
Owner	1,248,805	69.3%	47,381	72.4%	26,195	67.6%	8,776	71.0%
Renter	552,376	30.7%	18,038	27.6%	12,543	32.4%	3,580	29.0%
Source: 2010 Consus								

Source: 2010 Census

From the table above, it can be seen that 32.4% of the households in the market area rent. This percentage will be used later in the report to calculate the number of general occupancy units necessary to accommodate household growth.

9.2.3 **PROJECTIONS**

Population projections are based on the average trend from the most recent Census data. First the percent change in population is calculated for each pair of years.

Population

ACS Year	Market Area	<u>Change</u>	Percent Change
2010	102,025	_	_
2011	98,281	-3,744	-3.7%
2012	106,391	8,110	8.3%
2013	109,307	2,916	2.7%
2014	112,332	3,025	2.8%

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2014 5yr ACS (Census)

As seen in the table above, the percent change ranges from -3.7% to 8.3%. Excluding the highest and lowest observed values, the average is 2.8%. This value will be used to project future changes.

Household projections are based on the average trend from the most recent Census data. First the percent change in population is calculated for each pair of years.

Households

ACS Year	Market Area	<u>Change</u>	Percent Change
2010	36,294	—	—
2011	34,043	-2,251	-6.2%
2012	37,897	3,854	11.3%
2013	38,985	1,088	2.9%
2014	40,317	1,332	3.4%

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, and 2014 5yr ACS (Census)

As seen in the table above, the percent change ranges from -6.2% to 11.3%. Excluding the highest and lowest observed values, the average is 3.1%. This value will be used to project future changes.

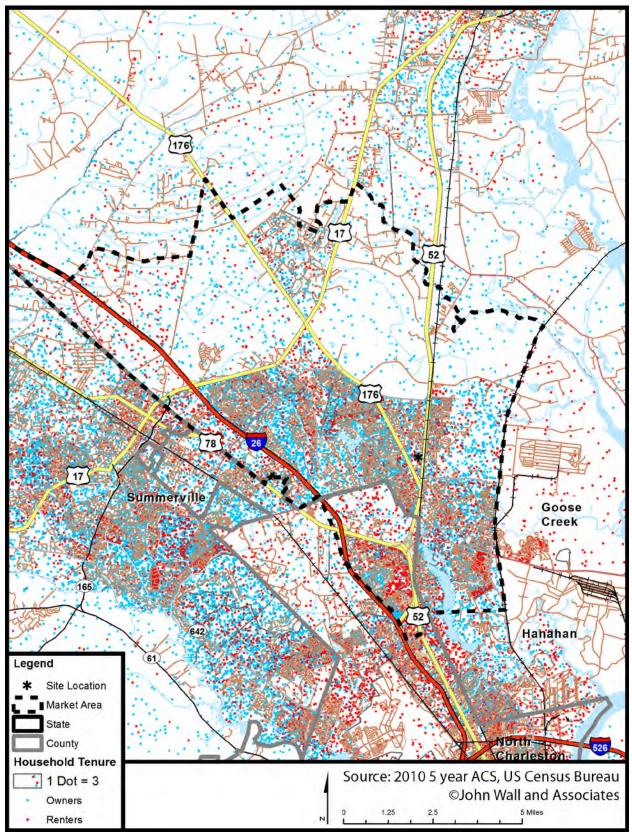
The average percent change figures calculated above are used to generate the projections that follow.

Population and Household Projections

Projections	Population	Annual Change	<u>Households</u>	Annual Change
2016	125,228	4,299	45,631	1,771
2017	128,677	3,449	47,066	1,435
2018	132,221	3,544	48,546	1,480
2019	135,863	3,642	50,072	1,526
2016 to 2019	10,635	3545	4,441	1480
		C		

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

TENURE MAP



9.2.4 HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Household size is another characteristic that needs to be examined. The household size of those presently renting can be used as a strong indicator of the bedroom mix required. Renters and owners have been shown separately in the tables below because the make-up of owner-occupied units is significantly different from that of renters. A comparison of the percent figures for the market area and the state ("norm") is often of interest.

Housing Units by Persons in Unit

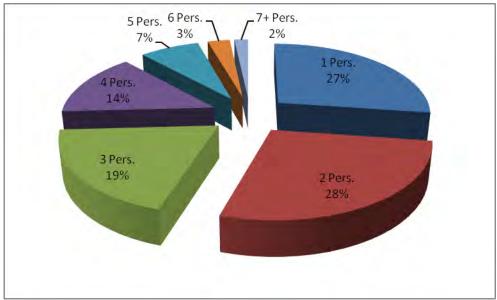
	State		County		Market Area		City	
Owner occupied:	1,248,805	_	47,381	_	26,195	_	8,776	_
1-person	289,689	23.2%	9,533	20.1%	5,131	19.6%	1,560	17.8%
2-person	477,169	38.2%	16,887	35.6%	9,287	35.5%	3,107	35.4%
3-person	210,222	16.8%	8,933	18.9%	5,064	19.3%	1,755	20.0%
4-person	164,774	13.2%	7,107	15.0%	3,991	15.2%	1,494	17.0%
5-person	69,110	5.5%	3,145	6.6%	1,727	6.6%	584	6.7%
6-person	24,016	1.9%	1,099	2.3%	629	2.4%	193	2.2%
7-or-more	13,825	1.1%	677	1.4%	367	1.4%	83	0.9%
Renter occupied:	552,376	_	18,038	_	12,543	_	3,580	_
1-person	188,205	34.1%	4,848	26.9%	3,419	27.3%	731	20.4%
2-person	146,250	26.5%	4,851	26.9%	3,453	27.5%	1,049	29.3%
3-person	93,876	17.0%	3,458	19.2%	2,428	19.4%	801	22.4%
4-person	67,129	12.2%	2,644	14.7%	1,760	14.0%	570	15.9%
5-person	33,904	6.1%	1,399	7.8%	925	7.4%	290	8.1%
6-person	13,817	2.5%	523	2.9%	346	2.8%	90	2.5%
7-or-more	9,195	1.7%	315	1.7%	213	1.7%	49	1.4%

Source: 2010 Census

The percent and number of large (5 or more persons) households in the market is an important fact to consider in projects with a significant number of 3 or 4 bedroom units. In such cases, this fact has been taken into account and is used to refine the analysis. It also helps to determine the upper income limit for the purpose of calculating demand. In the market area, 11.8% of the renter households are large, compared to 10.3% in the state.

Three or more person households make up 45.2% of renter households

Renter Persons Per Unit For The Market Area



9.2.5 HOUSEHOLD INCOMES

The table below shows the number of households (both renter and owner) that fall within various income ranges for the market area.

Number of Households in Various Income Ranges

	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	County	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	City	<u>%</u>
Total:	1,795,715		67,423		40,317		12,984	
Less than \$10,000	160,867	9.0%	4,597	6.8%	2,409	6.0%	745	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116,071	6.5%	3,022	4.5%	1,267	3.1%	353	2.7%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115,052	6.4%	3,828	5.7%	2,124	5.3%	471	3.6%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112,256	6.3%	3,091	4.6%	1,800	4.5%	479	3.7%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	106,649	5.9%	3,693	5.5%	2,287	5.7%	724	5.6%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	101,444	5.6%	3,844	5.7%	2,383	5.9%	532	4.1%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	95,552	5.3%	3,548	5.3%	2,270	5.6%	547	4.2%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	89,428	5.0%	3,349	5.0%	2,305	5.7%	625	4.8%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	80,382	4.5%	3,501	5.2%	2,131	5.3%	555	4.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	146,985	8.2%	5,788	8.6%	3,827	9.5%	1,241	9.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	176,174	9.8%	7,967	11.8%	4,989	12.4%	1,712	13.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	200,965	11.2%	9,489	14.1%	5,934	14.7%	2,207	17.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	118,880	6.6%	5,129	7.6%	3,181	7.9%	1,191	9.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	67,447	3.8%	2,836	4.2%	1,696	4.2%	872	6.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	58,366	3.3%	2,079	3.1%	1,157	2.9%	433	3.3%
\$200,000 or more	49,197	2.7%	1,662	2.5%	558	1.4%	297	2.3%

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

10 MARKET AREA ECONOMY

The economy of the market area will have an impact on the need for apartment units.

Occupation of Employed Persons Age 16 Years And Over

	<u>State</u>	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total	2,031,997		81,461		51,582		16,117	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	662,534	33%	25,571	31%	14,663	28%	5,697	35%
Management, business, and financial occupations:	257,021	13%	9,762	12%	5,744	11%	2,219	14%
Management occupations	177,456	9%	7,017	9%	3,905	8%	1,612	10%
Business and financial operations occupations	79,565	4%	2,745	3%	1,839	4%	607	4%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations:	86,126	4%	4,552	6%	2,555	5%	976	6%
Computer and mathematical occupations	35,691	2%	1,983	2%	1,214	2%	499	3%
Architecture and engineering occupations	36,811	2%	2,140	3%	1,032	2%	400	2%
Life, physical, and social science occupations	13,624	1%	429	1%	309	1%	77	0%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations:	200,980	10%	6,933	9%	4,086	8%	1,657	10%
Community and social service occupations	34,675	2%	1,121	1%	622	1%	310	2%
Legal occupations	18,791	1%	676	1%	271	1%	95	1%
Education, training, and library occupations	120,561	6%	3,963	5%	2,601	5%	1,040	6%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	26,953	1%	1,173	1%	592	1%	212	1%
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations:	118,407	6%	4,324	5%	2,280	4%	845	5%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and other technical	77,335	4%	2,470	3%	1,295	3%	496	3%
occupations								
Health technologists and technicians	41,072	2%	1,854	2%	985	2%	349	2%
Service occupations:	376,857	19%	14,096	17%	9,258	18%	2,432	15%
Healthcare support occupations	45,114	2%	1,989	2%	1,363	3%	406	3%
Protective service occupations:	46,648	2%	2,312	3%	1,616	3%	557	3%
Fire fighting and prevention, and other protective service	25,351	1%	1,427	2%	943	2%	231	1%
workers including supervisors								
Law enforcement workers including supervisors	21,297	1%	885	1%	672	1%	326	2%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	130,095	6%	3,851	5%	2,452	5%	481	3%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	88,970	4%	3,369	4%	2,161	4%	520	3%
Personal care and service occupations	66,030	3%	2,575	3%	1,667	3%	468	3%
Sales and office occupations:	507,727	25%	20,894	26%	14,391	28%	4,770	30%
Sales and related occupations	239,289	12%	9,301	11%	6,001	12%	2,029	13%
Office and administrative support occupations	268,438	13%	11,593	14%	8,390	16%	2,741	17%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	189,658	9%	9,808	12%	5,894	11%	1,533	10%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	11,164	1%	166	0%	49	0%	13	0%
Construction and extraction occupations	102,570	5%	5,075	6%	2,929	6%	539	3%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	75,924	4%	4,567	6%	2,915	6%	981	6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	295,221	15%	11,092	14%	7,377	14%	1,685	10%
Production occupations	169,757	8%	5,983	7%	3,844	7%	992	6%
Transportation occupations	69,433	3%	3,037	4%	1,963	4%	425	3%
Material moving occupations	56,031	3%	2,072	3%	1,569	3%	268	2%

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)



Occupation for the State and Market Area

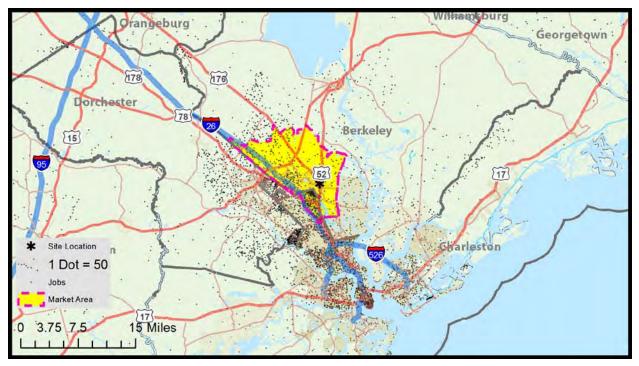
Industry of Employed Persons Age 16 Years And Over

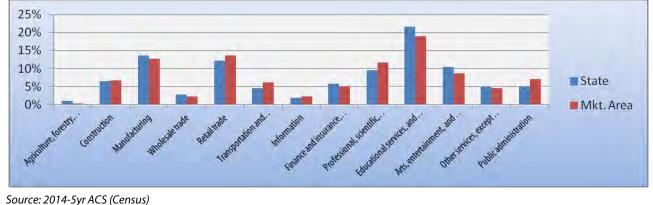
	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Total:	2,031,997		81,461		51,582		16,117	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:	21,414	1%	267	0%	106	0%	22	0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	20,301	1%	228	0%	95	0%	22	0%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,113	0%	39	0%	11	0%	0	0%
Construction	132,328	7%	6,115	8%	3,496	7%	694	4%
Manufacturing	278,072	14%	10,530	13%	6,535	13%	2,141	13%
Wholesale trade	54,912	3%	1,840	2%	1,183	2%	349	2%
Retail trade	247,507	12%	10,430	13%	7,062	14%	2,130	13%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:	93,748	5%	5,045	6%	3,211	6%	841	5%
Transportation and warehousing	68,394	3%	3,231	4%	2,417	5%	572	4%
Utilities	25,354	1%	1,814	2%	794	2%	269	2%
Information	36,506	2%	2,056	3%	1,149	2%	432	3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing:	117,234	6%	3,495	4%	2,582	5%	925	6%
Finance and insurance	82,197	4%	2,264	3%	1,698	3%	644	4%
Real estate and rental and leasing	35,037	2%	1,231	2%	884	2%	281	2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and	193,439	10%	9,540	12%	6,005	12%	1,916	12%
waste management services:								
Professional, scientific, and technical services	97,638	5%	5,172	6%	3,126	6%	1,012	6%
Management of companies and enterprises	980	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Administrative and support and waste management services	94,821	5%	4,368	5%	2,881	6%	904	6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance:	441,601	22%	16,173	20%	9,781	1 9 %	3,103	1 9 %
Educational services	185,867	9%	6,203	8%	3,432	7%	1,185	7%
Health care and social assistance	255,734	13%	9,970	12%	6,349	12%	1,918	12%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food	212,421	10%	6,482	8%	4,491	9 %	1,174	7%
services:								
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	34,791	2%	998	1%	596	1%	200	1%
Accommodation and food services	177,630	9%	5,484	7%	3,895	8%	974	6%
Other services, except public administration	100,575	5%	4,160	5%	2,352	5%	745	5%
Public administration	102,240	5%	5,328	7%	3,631	7%	1,645	10%
Courses 2014 Fur ACC (Consus)								

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

Note: Bold numbers represent category totals and add to 100%

EMPLOYMENT CONCENTRATIONS MAP





Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

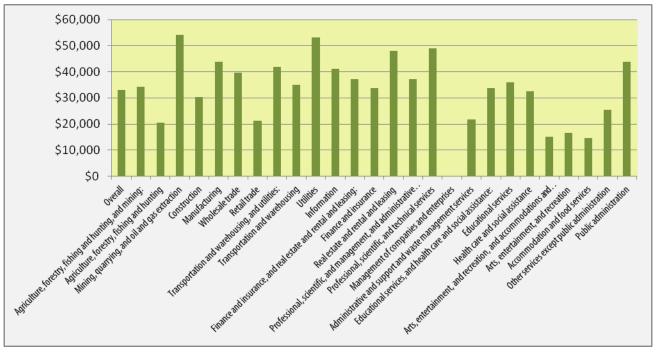
Median Wages by Industry

	<u>State</u>	County	<u>City</u>
Overall	\$30,437	\$33,142	\$35,654
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:	\$24,933	\$34,135	_
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	\$23,673	\$20,556	_
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	\$44,629	\$54,241	—
Construction	\$30,046	\$30,249	\$39,167
Manufacturing	\$39,502	\$43,836	\$49,464
Wholesale trade	\$38,922	\$39,632	\$64,306
Retail trade	\$19,708	\$21,248	\$21,651
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:	\$42,846	\$41,946	\$42,750
Transportation and warehousing	\$38,714	\$34,936	\$33,816
Utilities	\$54,054	\$53,097	\$59,514
Information	\$37,684	\$41,215	\$42,079
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing:	\$38,365	\$37,203	\$40,856
Finance and insurance	\$40,050	\$33,804	\$40,185
Real estate and rental and leasing	\$33,309	\$48,110	\$47,361
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	\$32,500	\$37,138	\$35,865
management services:			
Professional, scientific, and technical services	\$49,774	\$49,053	\$50,366
Management of companies and enterprises	\$50,417	—	—
Administrative and support and waste management services	\$21,418	\$21,628	\$18,978
Educational services, and health care and social assistance:	\$32,244	\$33,729	\$33,716
Educational services	\$34,645	\$36,006	\$36,909
Health care and social assistance	\$31,034	\$32,612	\$31,512
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodations and food services	\$13,685	\$15,212	\$23,491
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	\$17,746	\$16,622	\$20,385
Accommodation and food services	\$13,151	\$14,582	\$25,288
Other services except public administration	\$21,642	\$25,383	\$28,106
Public administration	\$38,783	\$43,789	\$43,615

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

Note: Dashes indicate data suppressed by Census Bureau; no data is available for the market area.

Wages by Industry for the County



2014-5yr ACS (Census)

10.2 MAJOR EMPLOYERS

The following is a list of major employers in the county:

Company

Benefit Focus Com Inc Berkeley Citizens Inc. **Berkeley County Government Berkeley County Schools** Bilo LLC Blackbaud Inc C R Bard Inc City of Goose Creek Dak Americas LLC Department of Defense J W Aluminum Company Inc Nucor Corporation **Publix Supermarkets Inc** SAIC Gemini Inc Santee Cooper SC Public Service AUT T Mobile USA Inc U S XPRESS Inc Wal-Mart Associates Inc. Wal-Mart Associates Inc. **XPO Logistics Supply Chain Inc** Source: S.C. Department of Employment & Workforce - 2016 Q2

Source. S.e. Department of Employment & Workforce 2010 Q2

10.3 NEW OR PLANNED CHANGES IN WORKFORCE

The biggest change coming is the Volvo plant, which will be about 17 miles north of the site and employ 1,000 workers in phase I with a potential for another 1,000 workers in a second phase. See also the Interviews section of the report.

10.4 EMPLOYMENT (CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE)

In order to determine how employment affects the market area and whether the local economy is expanding, declining, or stable, it is necessary to inspect employment statistics for several years. The table below shows the increase or decrease in employment and the percentage of unemployed at the county level. This table also shows the change in the size of the labor force, an indicator of change in housing requirements for the county.

Employment Trends

	Civilian				Employment Change		Annual Change	
	Labor					_		_
Year	Force	<u>Unemployment</u>	<u>Rate (%)</u>	Employment	Number	Pct.	<u>Number</u>	Pct.
2000	66,377	2,120	3.3	64,257	_	_	_	_
2013	88,415	5,784	7.0	82,631	18,374	28.6%	1,413	1.7%
2014	90,320	5,112	6.0	85,208	2,577	3.1%	2,577	3.1%
2015	92,494	4,822	5.5	87,672	2,464	2.9%	2,464	2.9%
J-16	93,125	4,519	5.1	88,606	934	1.1%		
F-16	93,662	4,545	5.1	89,117	511	0.6%		
M-16	94,797	4,686	5.2	90,111	994	1.1%		
A-16	94,514	4,415	4.9	90,099	-12	0.0%		
M-16	94,530	4,071	4.5	90,459	360	0.4%		
J-16	96,162	4,753	5.2	91,409	950	1.1%		
J-16	96,698	4,429	4.8	92,269	860	0.9%		
A-16	95,617	4,553	5.0	91,064	-1,205	-1.3%		
S-16	95,163	4,098	4.5	91,065	1	0.0%		
0-16	95,152	3,748	4.1	91,404	339	0.4%		
N-16	94,960	3,300	3.6	91,660	256	0.3%		
D-16	95,131	3,394	3.7	91,737	77	0.1%		

Source: State Employment Security Commission

County Employment Trends



Source: State Employment Security Commission

10.5 WORKFORCE HOUSING

The subject is not located in an area that is drawn from for some other area (e.g., a resort area) so this topic is not relevant.

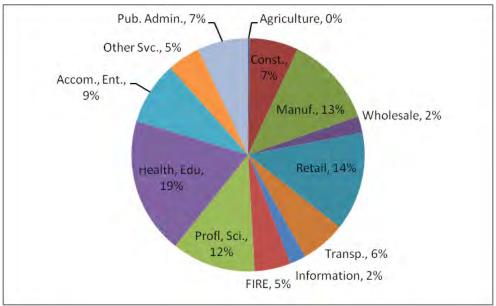
10.6 ECONOMIC SUMMARY

The largest number of persons in the market area is employed in the "Management, professional, and related occupations" occupation category and in the "Educational services, and health care and social assistance" industry category.

A change in the size of labor force frequently indicates a corresponding change in the need for housing. The size of the labor force has been increasing over the past several years.

Employment has been increasing over the past several years. For the past 12 months the unemployment rate has varied from 3.6% to 5.2%; in the last month reported it was 3.7%.

A downturn in the economy and thus a corresponding increase in unemployment will impact LIHTC properties without rental assistance. LIHTC properties without rental assistance require tenants who either earn enough money to afford the rent or have a rent subsidy voucher. When there is an increase in unemployment, there will be households where one or more employed persons become unemployed. Some households that could afford to live in the proposed units will no longer have enough income. By the same token, there will be other households that previously had incomes that were too high to live in the proposed units that will now be income qualified.



Percent of Workers by Industry for the Market Area

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

11 INCOME RESTRICTIONS AND AFFORDABILITY

Several economic factors need to be examined in a housing market study. Most important is the number of households that would qualify for apartments on the basis of their incomes. A variety of circumstances regarding restrictions and affordability are outlined below.

These minimum and maximum incomes are used to establish the income *range* for households entering the project. Only households whose incomes fall within the range are considered as a source of demand.

Income data have been shown separately for owner and renter households. Only the renter household income data are used for determining demand for rental units.

Gross rent includes utilities, but it excludes payments of rental assistance by federal, state, and local entities. In this study, gross rent is always monthly.

11.1 HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING HUD RENTAL ASSISTANCE

The lower limit of the acceptable income range for units with rental assistance is zero income. The upper limit of the acceptable income range for units with HUD rental assistance is established by the HUD guidelines. HUD allows very low income households (50% AMI or less) to receive rental assistance in the general case, and low income households (80% AMI or less) in some cases. HUD also requires that 75% of rental assistance to go to households at or below the 30% AMI level. For the purpose of this study, the tax credit set aside will be used to compute the income limits.

11.2 HOUSEHOLDS NOT RECEIVING RENTAL ASSISTANCE

Most households do not receive rental assistance. With respect to estimating which households may consider the subject a possible housing choice, we will evaluate the gross rent as a percent of their income according to the following formula:

gross rent \div X% x 12 months = annual income

X% in the formula will vary, depending on the circumstance, as outlined in the next two sections.

11.3 HOUSEHOLDS QUALIFYING FOR TAX CREDIT UNITS

Households who earn less than a defined percentage (usually 50% or 60%) of the county or MSA median income as adjusted by HUD (AMI) qualify for low income housing tax credit (LIHTC) units. Therefore, feasibility for projects expecting to receive tax credits will be based in part on the incomes required to support the tax credit rents.

For those tax credit units occupied by low income households, the monthly gross rent should not realistically exceed 35% of the household income.

11.4 HOUSEHOLDS LIVING IN MARKET RATE UNITS

Minimum incomes for low (and sometimes moderate) income households in market rate units have been calculated the same as low income households in tax credit units (*i.e.*, 35% of income for gross rent).

The maximum likely income for market rate units is established by using 20% of income to be spent on gross rent.

Households in luxury/upscale apartments typically spend less than 30% of their income on rent plus utilities. In other words, the percent of income spent on rent goes down as the income goes up.

11.5 ESTABLISHING TAX CREDIT QUALIFYING INCOME RANGES

It is critical to establish the number of households that qualify for apartments under the tax credit program based on their incomes. The income ranges are established in two stages. First, the maximum incomes allowable are calculated by applying the tax credit guidelines. Then, minimum incomes required are calculated. According to United States Code, either 20% of the units must be occupied by households who earn under 50% of the area median gross income (AMI), OR 40% of the units must be occupied by households who earn under 60% of the AMI. Sometimes units are restricted for even lower income households. In many cases, the developer has chosen to restrict the rents for 100% of the units to be for low income households.

Maximum Income Limit (HUD FY 2016)

Pers.	VLIL	<u>50%</u>	<u>60%</u>
1	23,100	23,100	27,720
2	26,400	26,400	31,680
3	29,700	29,700	35,640
4	33,000	33,000	39,600
5	35,650	35,650	42,780
6	38,300	38,300	45,960
7	40,950	40,950	49,140
8	43,600	43,600	52,320
		(= = = () + + + + +	1

Source: Very Low Income (50%) Limit and 60% limit: HUD, Low and Very-Low Income Limits by Family Size Others: John Wall and Associates, derived from HUD figures

The table above shows the maximum tax credit allowable incomes for households moving into the subject based on household size and the percent of area median gross income (AMI).

After establishing the maximum income, the lower income limit will be determined. The lower limit is the income a household must have in order to be able to afford the rent and utilities. The realistic lower limit of the income range is determined by the following formula:

Gross rent \div 35% [or 30% or 40%, as described in the subsections above] x 12 months = annual income

This provides for up to 35% [or 30% or 40%] of adjusted annual income (AAI) to be used for rent plus utilities.

The proposed gross rents, as supplied by the client, and the minimum incomes required to maintain 35% [or 30% or 40%] or less of income spent on gross rent are:

Minimum Incomes Required and Gross Rents

	<u>Bedrooms</u>	Number <u>of Units</u>	Net <u>Rent</u>	Gross <u>Rent</u>	Minimum Income <u>Required</u>	Target <u>Population</u>
50%	2	8	570	739	\$25,337	Tax Credit
50%	3	5	635	855	\$29,314	Tax Credit
60%	2	34	715	884	\$30,309	Tax Credit
60%	3	13	800	1020	\$34,971	Tax Credit

Source: John Wall and Associates from data provided by client

From the tables above, the practical lower income limits for units *without* rental assistance can be established. Units *with* rental assistance will use \$0 as their lower income limit.

When the minimum incomes required are combined with the maximum tax credit limits, the income *ranges* for households entering the project can be established. Only households whose incomes fall within the ranges can be considered as a source of demand. Note that *both* the income limits *and* the amount of spread in the ranges are important.

11.6 QUALIFYING INCOME RANGES

The most important information from the tables above is summarized in the table below. Income requirements for any PBRA units will be calculated for the contract rent.

Qualifying Income Ranges by Bedrooms and Persons Per Household

			Gross	Income Based Lower	Spread Between	Upper
AMI	Bedrooms	Persons	Rent	Limit	Limits	Limit
50%	2	2	739	25,340	1,060	26,400
50%	2	3	739	25,340	4,360	29,700
50%	2	4	739	25,340	7,660	33,000
50%	3	3	855	29,310	390	29,700
50%	3	4	855	29,310	3,690	33,000
50%	3	5	855	29,310	6,340	35,650
50%	3	6	855	29,310	8,990	38,300
60%	2	2	884	30,310	1,370	31,680
60%	2	3	884	30,310	5,330	35,640
60%	2	4	884	30,310	9,290	39,600
60%	3	3	1,020	34,970	670	35,640
60%	3	4	1,020	34,970	4,630	39,600
60%	3	5	1,020	34,970	7,810	42,780
60%	3	6	1,020	34,970	10,990	45,960

Sources: Gross rents: client; Limits: tables on prior pages; Spread: calculated from data in table

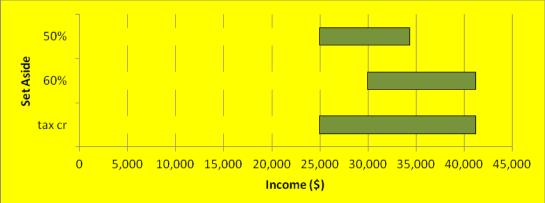
11.7 PROGRAMMATIC AND PRO FORMA RENT ANALYSIS

The table below shows a comparison of programmatic rent and pro forma rent.

Qualifying and Proposed and Programmatic Rent Summary

	<u>2-BR</u>	<u>3-BR</u>
50% Units		
Number of Units	8	5
Max Allowable Gross Rent	\$742	\$858
Pro Forma Gross Rent	\$739	\$855
Difference (\$)	\$3	\$3
Difference (%)	0.4%	0.3%
60% Units		
Number of Units	34	13
Max Allowable Gross Rent	\$891	\$1,029
Pro Forma Gross Rent	\$884	\$1,020
Difference (\$)	\$7	\$9
Difference (%)	0.8%	0.9%

Targeted Income Ranges



An income range of \$25,340 to \$34,325 is reasonable for the 50% AMI units. An income range of \$30,310 to \$41,190 is reasonable for the 60% AMI units. An income range of \$25,340 to \$41,190 is reasonable for the project overall.

11.8 HOUSEHOLDS WITH QUALIFIED INCOMES

The table below shows income levels for renters and owners separately. The number and percent of income qualified *renter* households is calculated from this table.

Number of Specified Households in Various Income Ranges by Tenure

	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	County	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Owner occupied:	1,232,154		46,838		25,572		8,416	
Less than \$5,000	30,835	2.5%	1,094	2.3%	504	2.0%	159	1.9%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32,160	2.6%	1,085	2.3%	495	1.9%	170	2.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58,510	4.7%	1,938	4.1%	693	2.7%	216	2.6%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61,347	5.0%	1,942	4.1%	827	3.2%	179	2.1%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62,492	5.1%	1,838	3.9%	991	3.9%	141	1.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126,900	10.3%	4,318	9.2%	2,178	8.5%	503	6.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	179,587	14.6%	6,502	13.9%	3,587	14.0%	794	9.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	245,587	19.9%	10,072	21.5%	5,899	23.1%	2,001	23.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	169,242	13.7%	7,836	16.7%	4,831	18.9%	1,810	21.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	165,808	13.5%	6,864	14.7%	4,063	15.9%	1,775	21.1%
\$150,000 or more	99,686	8.1%	3,349	7.2%	1,504	5.9%	668	7.9%
Renter occupied:	563,561		20,585		14,744		4,568	
Less than \$5,000	46,961	8.3%	1,003	4.9%	662	4.5%	279	6.1%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50,911	9.0%	1,415	6.9%	749	5.1%	137	3.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57,561	10.2%	1,084	5.3%	574	3.9%	137	3.0%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53,705	9.5%	1,886	9.2%	1,297	8.8%	292	6.4%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49,764	8.8%	1,253	6.1%	809	5.5%	338	7.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81,193	14.4%	3,219	15.6%	2,491	16.9%	753	16.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85,775	15.2%	3,896	18.9%	3,119	21.2%	933	20.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77,572	13.8%	3,683	17.9%	2,916	19.8%	952	20.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31,723	5.6%	1,653	8.0%	1,103	7.5%	397	8.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20,519	3.6%	1,101	5.3%	814	5.5%	288	6.3%
\$150,000 or more	7,877	1.4%	392	1.9%	211	1.4%	62	1.4%

Source: 2011 5yr ACS (Census)

The percent of renter households in the appropriate income ranges will be applied to the renter household growth figures to determine the number of new renter households that will be income qualified to move into each of the different unit types the subject will offer.

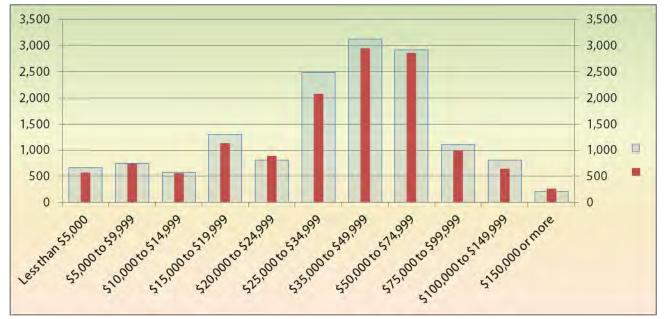
Percent of Renter Households in Appropriate Income Ranges for the Market Area

AMI			50%		60 %		Tx. Cr.
Lower Limit			25,340		30,310		25,340
Upper Limit			34,325		41,190		41,190
	Mkt. Area						
Renter occupied:	Households	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>
Less than \$5,000	662	_	0	-	0	_	0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	749	_	0	-	0	_	0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	574	—	0	—	0	—	0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1,297	—	0	—	0	—	0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	809	—	0	—	0	_	0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,491	0.90	2,238	0.47	1,168	0.97	2,406
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,119	_	0	0.41	1,287	0.41	1,287
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,916	_	0	—	0	_	0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,103	_	0	—	0	_	0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	814	_	0	—	0	_	0
\$150,000 or more	211	_	0	_	0	_	0
Total	14,744		2,238		2,455		3,693
Percent in Range			15.2%		16.7%		25.1%

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

The table above shows how many renter households are in each income range. The number and percent are given in the last two rows (e.g., 2,238, or 15.2% of the renter households in the market area are in the 50% range.)

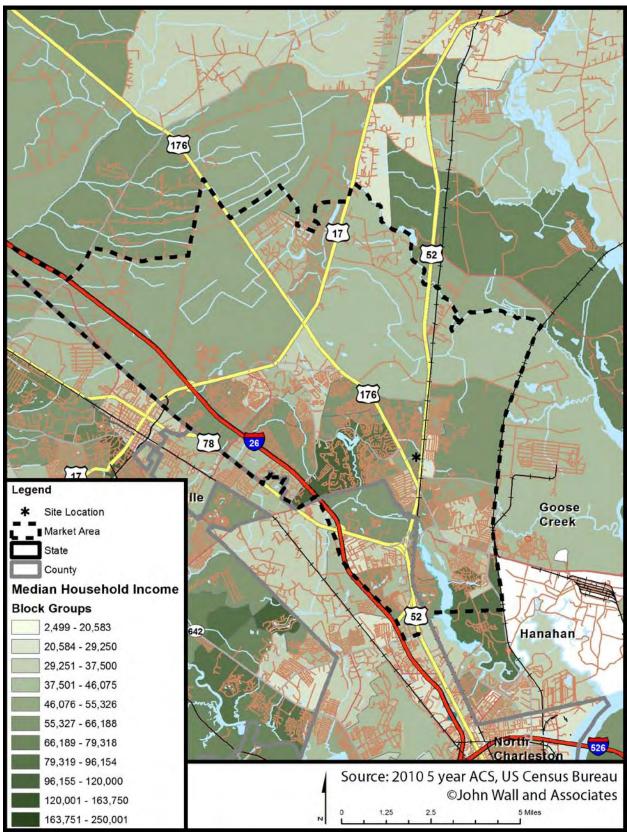
Change in Renter Household Income



Sources:2010 and 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

The above table shows the change in renter households in various income ranges. The more current data is reflected on the left axis.

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME MAP



12 DEMAND

12.1 DEMAND FROM NEW HOUSEHOLDS

12.1.1 NEW HOUSEHOLDS

It was shown in the Household Trends section of this study that 4,441 new housing units will be needed by the year of completion. It was shown in the Tenure section that the area ratio of rental units to total units is 32.4%. Therefore, 1438 of these new units will need to be rental.

The table "Percent of Renter Households in Appropriate Income Ranges for the Market Area" shows the percentage of renter households in various income ranges. These percentages are applied to the total number of new rental units needed to arrive at the *number* of new rental units needed in the relevant income categories:

New Renter Households in Each Income Range for the Market Area

	New	Percent	Demand
	Renter	Income	due to new
	<u>Households</u>	Qualified	<u>Households</u>
50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325	1438	15.2%	218
60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190	1438	16.7%	239
Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190	1438	25.1%	360

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

12.2 DEMAND FROM EXISTING HOUSEHOLDS

12.2.1 DEMAND FROM RENT OVERBURDEN HOUSEHOLDS

A household is defined as rent overburdened when it pays 30% or more of its income on gross rent (rent plus utilities). Likewise, the household is *severely* rent overburdened if it pays 35% or more of its income on gross rent.

For tax credit units *without* rental assistance, households may pay 35% of their incomes for gross rent. Therefore, up to 35% of income for gross rent is used in establishing affordability in the "Demand from New Households" calculations. Hence, only *severely* (paying in excess of 35%) rent overburdened households are counted as a source of demand for tax credit units without rental assistance.

For units *with* rental assistance (tenants pay only 30% of their income for gross rent), any households paying more than 30% for gross rent would benefit by moving into the unit so all overburdened households in the relevant income range are counted as a source of demand.

The following table presents data on rent overburdened households in various income ranges.

	<u>State</u>		<u>County</u>		Market Area		<u>City</u>	
Less than \$10,000:	97,872		2,418		1,410		416	
30.0% to 34.9%	2,251	2.3%	6	0.2%	86	6.1%	0	0.0%
35.0% or more	61,954	63.3%	1,699	70.3%	966	68.5%	275	66.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	111,266		2,970		1,871		429	
30.0% to 34.9%	6,317	5.7%	113	3.8%	68	3.6%	10	2.3%
35.0% or more	80,901	72.7%	2,392	80.5%	1,598	85.4%	383	89.3%
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	130,957		4,472		3,300		1,091	
30.0% to 34.9%	20,100	15.3%	713	15.9%	538	16.3%	93	8.5%
35.0% or more	60,008	45.8%	2,748	61.4%	2,388	72.4%	864	79.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	85,775		3,896		3,119		933	
30.0% to 34.9%	10,881	12.7%	717	18.4%	594	19.0%	150	16.1%
35.0% or more	11,258	13.1%	1,027	26.4%	675	21.6%	311	33.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999:	77,572		3,683		2,916		952	
30.0% to 34.9%	3,288	4.2%	348	9.4%	201	6.9%	131	13.8%
35.0% or more	3,096	4.0%	185	5.0%	61	2.1%	58	6.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999:	31,723		1,653		1,103		397	
30.0% to 34.9%	553	1.7%	11	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
35.0% or more	440	1.4%	11	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$100,000 or more:	28,396		1,493		1,025		350	
30.0% to 34.9%	166	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
35.0% or more	155	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Percentage of Income Paid For Gross Rent (Renter Households in Specified Housing Units)

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

From the table above, the number of rent overburdened households in each appropriate income range can be estimated in the table below.

Rent Overburdened Households in Each Income Range for the Market Area

35%+ Overburden	_							
AMI			<u>50%</u>		<u>60%</u>		<u>Tx. Cr.</u>	
Lower Limit			25,340		30,310		25,340	
Upper Limit	Mkt. Area		34,325		41,190		41,190	
	Households	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	
Less than \$10,000:	966	_	0	—	0	_	0	
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	1,598	—	0	—	0	—	0	
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	2,388	0.60	1,431	0.31	747	0.64	1,538	
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	675	_	0	0.41	279	0.41	279	
\$50,000 to \$74,999:	61	_	0	_	0	_	0	
\$75,000 to \$99,999:	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	
\$100,000 or more:	0	_	0	—	0	—	0	
Column Total	5,688		1,431		1,025		1,816	

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

12.2.2 DEMAND FROM SUBSTANDARD CONDITIONS

The Bureau of the Census defines substandard conditions as 1) lacking plumbing, or 2) 1.01 or more persons per room.

Substandard Occupied Units

	<u>State</u>	<u>%</u>	County	<u>%</u>	Market Area	<u>%</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>%</u>
Owner occupied:	1,232,154		46,838		25,572		8,416	
Complete plumbing:	1,228,877	100%	46,728	100%	25,555	100%	8,416	100%
1.00 or less	1,216,539	99%	46,312	99%	25,216	99%	8,327	99%
1.01 to 1.50	9,270	1%	348	1%	299	1%	55	1%
1.51 or more	3,068	0%	68	0%	41	0%	34	0%
Lacking plumbing:	3,277	0%	110	0%	17	0%	0	0%
1.00 or less	3,191	0%	110	0%	17	0%	0	0%
1.01 to 1.50	36	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1.51 or more	50	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Renter occupied:	563,561		20,585		14,744		4,568	
Complete plumbing:	559,653	99%	20,532	100%	14,710	100%	4,534	99%
1.00 or less	538,139	95%	19,849	96%	14,299	97%	4,496	98%
1.01 to 1.50	15,283	3%	488	2%	276	2%	24	1%
1.51 or more	6,231	1%	195	1%	135	1%	14	0%
Lacking plumbing:	3,908	1%	53	0%	34	0%	34	1%
1.00 or less	3,722	1%	19	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1.01 to 1.50	70	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1.51 or more	116	0%	34	0%	34	0%	34	1%
Total Renter Substandard					445			

Total Renter Substandard

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

From these tables, the need from substandard rental units can be drawn. There are 445 substandard rental units in the market area.

From the figures above the number of substandard units in each appropriate income range can be estimated in the table below.

Substandard Conditions in Each Income Range for the Market Area

	Total Substandard <u>Units</u>	Percent Income <u>Qualified</u>	Demand due to <u>Substandard</u>
50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325	445	15.2%	68
60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190	445	16.7%	74
Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190	445	25.1%	111

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

13 DEMAND FOR NEW UNITS

The demand components shown in the previous section are summarized below.

	50% AMI: \$25,340 to \$34,325	60% AMI: \$30,310 to \$41,190	Overall Tax Credit: \$25,340 to \$41,190
New Housing Units Required	218	239	360
Rent Overburden Households	1,431	1,025	1,816
Substandard Units	68	74	111
Demand	1,717	1,338	2,287
Less New Supply	0	269	269
NET DEMAND	1,717	1,069	2,018
3 person HH	0.452	0.452	0.452
Demand for 3+ person HH	776	483	912
3 Bedroom units proposed	5	13	18
3 Bedroom Capture Rate	0.6%	2.7%	2.0%

* Numbers may not add due to rounding.

14 SUPPLY ANALYSIS (AND COMPARABLES)

This section contains a review of statistical data on rental property in the market area and an analysis of the data collected in the field survey of apartments in the area.

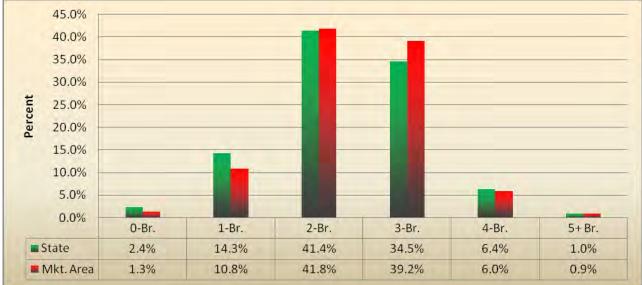
14.1 TENURE

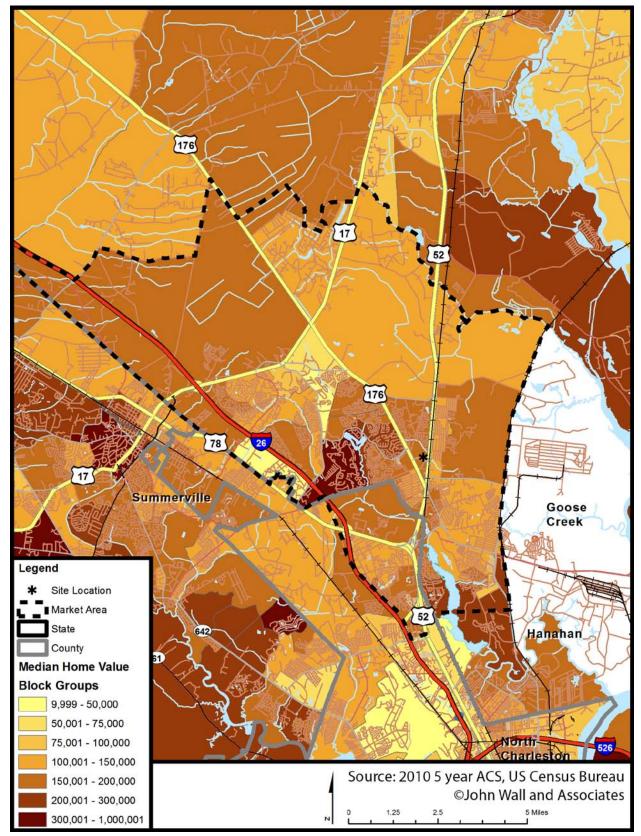
Tenure by Bedrooms

	State	<u>%</u>	County	%	Market Area	<u>%</u>	City	%
Owner occupied:	1,232,154		46,838		25,572		8,416	
No bedroom	3,164	0.3%	113	0.2%	41	0.2%	19	0.2%
1 bedroom	13,204	1.1%	690	1.5%	161	0.6%	6	0.1%
2 bedrooms	188,744	15.3%	5,331	11.4%	2,670	10.4%	464	5.5%
3 bedrooms	717,270	58.2%	27,295	58.3%	15,852	62.0%	4,831	57.4%
4 bedrooms	252,334	20.5%	10,809	23.1%	5,894	23.0%	2,657	31.6%
5 or more bedrooms	57,438	4.7%	2,600	5.6%	955	3.7%	439	5.2%
Renter occupied:	563,561		20,585		14,744		4,568	
No bedroom	13,488	2.4%	217	1.1%	197	1.3%	99	2.2%
1 bedroom	80,824	14.3%	1,934	9.4%	1,594	10.8%	465	10.2%
2 bedrooms	233,128	41.4%	7,522	36.5%	6,158	41.8%	1,292	28.3%
3 bedrooms	194,565	34.5%	8,909	43.3%	5,776	39.2%	2,152	47.1%
4 bedrooms	35,962	6.4%	1,774	8.6%	879	6.0%	505	11.1%
5 or more bedrooms	5,594	1.0%	229	1.1%	140	0.9%	55	1.2%

Source: 2014-5yr ACS (Census)

Tenure by Bedrooms for the State and Market Area





14.2 BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED

Building permits are an indicator of the economic strength and activity of a community. While permits are never issued for a market area, the multi-family permits issued for the county and town are an indicator of apartments recently added to the supply:

Building Permits Issued

		County		<u>City</u>					
		Single	Multi-		Single	Multi-			
Year	<u>Total</u>	Family	Family	Total	Family	Family			
2000	556	556	0	216	216	0			
2001	720	720	0	270	270	0			
2002	947	935	12	323	323	0			
2003	1,344	1,049	295	248	248	0			
2004	1,609	1,530	79	369	369	0			
2005	1,869	1,786	83	508	508	0			
2006	2,012	1,976	36	477	477	0			
2007	1,788	1,738	50	461	461	0			
2008	1,342	1,328	14	432	432	0			
2009	1,130	1,130	0	268	268	0			
2010	1,176	1,086	90	285	285	0			
2011	1,007	870	137	199	199	0			
2012	955	877	78	193	193	0			
2013	1,135	1,099	36	158	158	0			
2014	1,977	1,262	715	124	124	0			
2015	1,960	1,377	583	180	180	0			
Source	C-10 U.S. Dent of Commerce Bur	au of the Census	"Housing Units Au	ithorized by Building Per	mitc"				

Source: C-40, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits"

14.3 SURVEY OF APARTMENTS

John Wall and Associates conducted a survey of apartments in the area. All of the LIHTC apartments in the market area were surveyed along with any other apartments of interest are surveyed. Some of them are included because they are close to the site, or because they help in understanding the context of the segment where the subject will compete. The full details of the survey are contained in the apartment photo sheets later in this report. A summary of the data focusing on rents is shown in the apartment inventory, also later in this report. A summary of vacancies sorted by rent is presented in the schedule of rents, units, and vacancies.

List of Apartments Surveyed

Name	Units	Vacancy Rate	<u>Type</u>	Comments
Branchwood	96	0.0%	Conventional	
Brandywine	170	0.0%	Conventional	
Churchill	72	N/A	Conventional	
Collins Park	50	0.0%	TC (50%, 60%)	Comparable
Colonial Village at Windsor Place	224	1.3%	Conventional	
Coventry Green	208	11.1%	Conventional	
Devon Pointe	190	8.9%	Conventional	
Greentree North	96	0.0%	TC (60%)	
Hallmark at Timberlake (fka Hallmark at Red Bank)	224	0.0%	TC (60%) Bond	Comparable
Ivy Ridge	71	5.6%	TC (50%)	Comparable
Summerville Garden	72	0.0%	TC (50%, 60%)	Comparable
Waters at St. James	336	0.0%	TC Bond/MKT	
Wisteria Place	64	3.1%	TC (50%, 60%)	
Woodfield St. James	244	3.7%	Conventional	

14.4 NEW "SUPPLY"

SCSHFDA requires comparable units built since 2016 and comparable units built in previous years that are not yet stabilized to be deducted from demand. Only comparable units within comparable complexes will be deducted from demand, as indicated by the asterisks.

Apartment Units Built or Proposed Since the Base Year

-	Year	Units With Rental	30% AMI, No Rental	50% AMI, No Rental	60% AMI, No Rental	Above Moderate	
Project Name	Built	Assistance	Assistance	Assistance	Assistance	Income	TOTAL
Waters At St. James					269*	67	336
* Units that will be deducted from dem only half are comparable.	and; parenthetical ı	numbers indicate	partial comparal	bility. l.e., 100(50*) indicates that th	nere are 100 new u	nits of which

The 269 income restricted units at Waters at St. James will be deducted as new supply. There are a number of conventional apartments under construction in the area but they are targeting higher income tenants than LIHTC apartments.

14.5 SCHEDULE OF PRESENT RENTS, UNITS, AND VACANCIES

The present housing situation is examined in this section. The rents, number of units, and vacancies of the apartments listed in the apartment inventory (shown separately later) are summarized in the tables below. Rents, units, and vacancies are tabulated separately for the various bedroom sizes, a necessary step in making bedroom mix recommendations.

The table below shows surveyed apartment complexes *without* rent subsidy in or near the market area. The *pro forma* rents, as given by the developer, are shown in orange in the table below. These rents will be compared to the other apartments in the area, and especially the comparable apartments to determine if they are reasonable. In addition to seeing how the *pro forma* rents compare in terms of absolute rents in the following table, it will be important to consider the amenities and locations of the other apartments.

1-Be	droom Unit	s		2-Bedroom Unit	ts	3-Bedroom Units			
Rents	Units	Vacancies	Rents	Units	Vacancies	Rents	Units	Vacancies	
485	4	0	570	8	Subj. 50%	635	5	Subj. 50%	
485	1	0	575	8	0	642	3	0	
519	12	1	575	1	0	642	1	0	
<mark>539</mark>	13	0	600	27	0	700	14	0	
575	68	UC	614	14	0	707	11	0	
625	20	0	626	41	2	730	18	1	
690	64	0	681	134	UC	778	67	UC	
915	28	5	684	16	0	800	13	Subj. 60%	
952	16	UC	715	34	Subj. 60%	<mark>830</mark>	102	0	
959	24	0	<mark>730</mark>	102	0	878	11	0	
990	84	2	763	14	0	935	40	0	
1003	48	0	775	8	0	950	18	0	
			800	80	0	951	26	2	
			835	56	0	951	6	0	
			838	16	0	972	36	0	
			872	36	0	1324	60	7	
			1098	124	16	1376	17	UC	
			1132	122	10	1450	18	0	
Orange = Subje	ct		1142	142	7	1455	40	2	
Green = Tax Cre	edit		1173	176	3				
Tax Credit Medi	ian Rent		1201	34	UC				

Schedule of Rents, Number of Units, and Vacancies for Unassisted Apartment Units

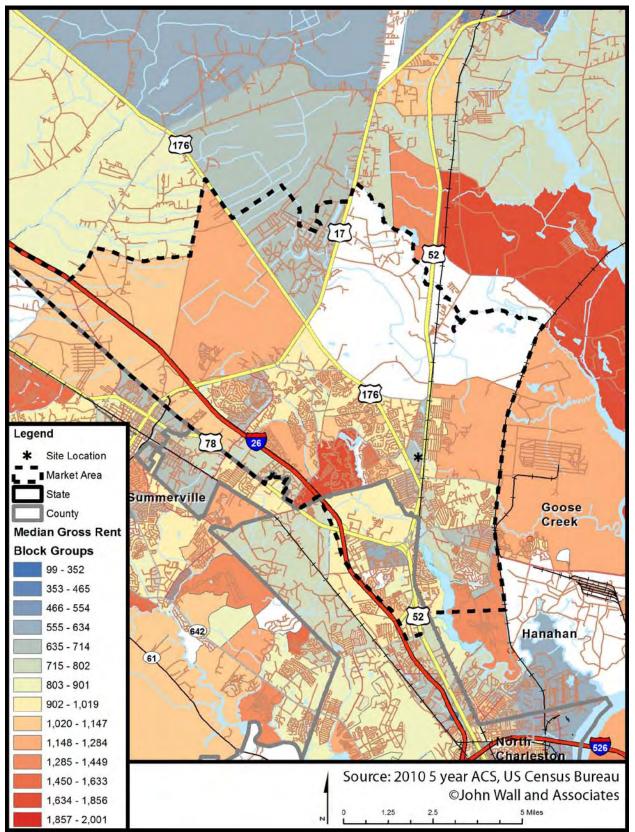
		<u>1-Bedroom</u>	2-Bedrooms	3-Bedrooms	TOTAL
	Vacant Units	8	38	12	58
rall	Total Units	298	983	404	1685
N.	Vacancy Rate	2.7%	3.9%	3.0%	3.4%
0	Median Rent	\$959	\$1098	\$950	
	Vacant Tax Credit Units	1	2	3	6
2	Total Tax Credit Units	50	239	192	481
Ξ	Tax Credit Vacancy Rate	2.0%	0.8%	1.6%	1.2%
- - -	Tax Credit Median Rent	<mark>\$539</mark>	<mark>\$730</mark>	<mark>\$830</mark>	
	Vacant Units	7	36	9	52
ž	Total Units	248	744	212	1204
Conv.	Vacancy Rate	2.8%	4.8%	4.2%	4.3%
0	Median Rent	\$990	\$1132	\$1324	

italics = average rent; UR = under rehabilitation; UC = under construction; RU= in rent up; PL = planned; N/A = information unavailable *Source: John Wall and Associates*

A vacancy rate of 7.0% is considered normal. The overall vacancy rate in the market is 3.4%. The overall tax credit vacancy rate is 1.2%.

14.6 OTHER AFFORDABLE HOUSING ALTERNATIVES

The market area contains other apartments with comparable rents. These other apartments would be the primary other affordable housing alternatives. There are no reasons to believe the single family home and/or condominium market conditions will adversely impact the project. According to the 2009 American Housing Survey (US Census Bureau), 70.8% of households living in apartments did not consider any other type of housing choice. Similar percentages apply to households who chose to live in single family homes and mobile homes. Based on these statistics, it is reasonable to conclude that for most households, apartments, single family homes, and mobile home are not interchangeable options.



. .

14.7 COMPARABLES

The apartments in the market most comparable to the subject are listed below: . . **~** · · ·

Comparison of Comparables to Subject											
	Approximate										
Project Name	Distance	Degree of Comparability									
Collins Park	3 miles	Good									
Hallmark at Timberlake	2 ½ miles	Good									
lvy Ridge	4 miles	Good									
Summerville Garden	7 miles	Good									

These four properties are represent the LIHTC developments that have been built in the market area within the last 10 years. They all have 1, 2, and 3 bedroom units.

14.8 **PUBLIC HOUSING**

Because the subject does not have PBRA units and because the subject will not require section 8 voucher support the housing authority was not surveyed regarding the number of available vouchers.

14.9 LONG TERM IMPACT OF THE SUBJECT ON EXISTING TAX CREDIT UNITS

The proposed housing units will have no impact on existing tax credit apartments.

APARTMENT INVENTORY 14.10

The apartment inventory follows this page. Summary information is shown for each apartment surveyed and detailed information is provided on individual property photo sheets.

APARTMENT INVENTORY Goose Creek, South Carolina (PCN: 17-031)

ID#	Apartment Name	Year Built vac%		ciency/St One Bedr		Tv	vo Bedro	oom		Three B	edroom	Four Bedr	room	COMMENTS
			Units V	acant	Rent	Units Va	cant	Rent	Units	Vacant	Rent	Units Vacant	Rent	
	17-031 Subject Etiwan Place Central Avenue Goose Creek	Proposed				8 34	P P	570 715	13		635 800			TC (50%, 60%)
	Branchwood 200 Branchwood Dr. Goose Creek Kim (2/17) 843-572-2715	1985 0%				56	0	835	40	0 0	935			WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted
	Brandywine 202 Saint James Ave. Goose Creek Amber 2/10/17 843-553-4445	1970 0%	64	0	690	8 80	0 C	775 800	18	. 0	925-975			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted
	Churchill 601 Old State Rd. Goose Creek 866-761-6587	2008				36	0	860-885	30	0	960-985			WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted Info is not updated, manager refused to give info.
	Collins Park 3501 Harbour Lake Dr. Goose Creek Cynthia (2-13-2017) 843724-9390	2010 0%				14 14	O C	614 763	11 11		707 878			WL=20 TC (50%, 60%) Sec 8=20 Complex began rent up in November 2010 and finished rent up in February 2011; Funded 2008 and 2009; *Gazebo, picnic area, and Internet
	Colonial Village at Windsor Place 101 Bridgetown Rd Goose Creek Kristy 2/17 843-553-7458	1985 1990 1.3%	48	0	798-1208	176	3	953-1393						WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted Complex uses daily pricing
	Coventry Green 104 Gainesborough Dr Goose Creek Tara 2/9/17 843-797-3005	2001 11.1%	24	0	944-974	124	16	1064-1114	60	9 7	1314-1334			Specials:none WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted *Billiards room, business center, car care area, dvd library
	Devon Pointe 1601 Snow Goose Cir. Goose Creek Marcus 2/17 843-873-6656	2006 8.9%	28	5	900-930	122	10	1050-1215	40	2	1385-1525			WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted
	Greentree North 2630 Otranto Rd. North Charleston Shekia 2/17 843-572-0172	1980 2011 Rehab 0%	32	0	PBRA	48	0	PBRA	16	0	PBRA			WL=100 TC (60%); PBRA=96 *Basketball court; Four staff members; Will be adding a computer center and homework club as part of the rehabilitation, which will begin spring 2011
	Hallmark at Timberlake (fka Hallmark at Red Bank) 901 Red Bank Rd. Goose Creek Tanya 2/10/17 843-820-2528	e 2007 0%	20	0	625	102	0	730	102	2 0	830			WL=2 TC (60%) Bond; PBRA=0; Sec 8=60%
	Ivy Ridge 2215 Greenridge Rd. North Charleston Amber 2/13/17 843-797-0210	2007 5.6%	12	1	519	41	2	626	18	5 1	730			WL=20 TC (50%); Sec 8=33% Funded 2005

APARTMENT INVENTORY Goose Creek, South Carolina (PCN: 17-031)

ID#	Apartment Name	Year Built vac%	Ef	ficiency/S One Bed	itudio (e) room	Ти	Two Bedroom			Three B	edroom	Four Bedroom		COMMENTS
 			Units \		Rent	Units Va	cant	Rent	Units	Vacant	Rent	Units Vacant	Rent	
	Summerville Garden Holiday Dr. Summerville Tarnisha 2/13/17 843-771-0106	2013 0%	4 1 13	0 0 0	485 485 539	8 1 27	O C C	575 575 600	3 1 14	. 0	642 642 700			WL=2 years TC (50%,60%); PBRA=0 Sec 8=2 Funded 2011; *Computer center and security cameras; **Balcony
	Waters at St. James 1053 St. James Ave Summerville	UC 0%	68 16		575 ~952	134 34		681 ~1201	67 17		778 ~1376			TC Bond/MKT Funded 2016; 336 total units, 269 TC units; MKT = ~ Rents from bond application.
	Wisteria Place 800 Sangaree Pkwy. Summerville Marsell 2/14/17 843 821 2261	2006 3.1%				16 16	0 C	684 838	26 6		951 951			WL=40 TC (50%,60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=11 Funded 2004
	Marsell 2/14/17 843-821-2261 Woodfield St. James 900 Channing Way Goose Creek Lindsey 2/10/17 843-771-0870	3.1%	84	2	955-1025	142	7	1080-1205	18	. 0	1450			Funded 2004 No specials at this time WL=0 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted *Business center; Four staff members

					Amenities		Appliances	Unit Features		
Map Number	Complex:		Year I	Built:	Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garages	Playground Access/Security Gate Other Other	Refrigerator Range/Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Microwave Oven	Other Other Fireplace Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Utilities Included Other Other	Two-Bed Size (s.f.)	room Rent
	17-031 Subject		Propo	sed	<u>X X</u>	X	<u>x x x x x x x</u>	x x x x t	1000 1000	570 715
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR overall			TC (50%, 60%)	1000	/15
	Branchwood		1985		X	X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	<u>X X X WS</u>	864	835
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR overall 0.0%			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted		
	Brandywine		1970		X X X X	X	x x x x x s	X X X	940	775
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR overall 0.0%			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted	980	800
	Churchill		2008			X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	X X X WS	1217	860-885
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR overall			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted		
	Collins Park		2010		X X	x *	<u>x x x x x x</u>	X X X X WS	1101	614
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR overall 0.0%			TC (50%, 60%) Sec 8=20	1101	763
	Colonial Village at Wi	ndsor	1985		X X X	X	<u>x x x x x x x</u>	x s x x x x	1000-1030	953-1393
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 1.7%	3 BR	4 BR overall 1.3%			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted		
	Coventry Green		2001		<u>x x x \$1</u>	x *	<u>x x x x x x</u>	s x x x t	1066	1064-1114
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 12.9%	3 BR 11.7%	4 BR overall 11.1%	Specials:nor	e	Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted		
	Devon Pointe		2006		<u>x x x s</u>	X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	x x x x tp	1074-1181	1050-1215
	Vacancy Rates: 1	1 BR 7.9%	2 BR 8.2%	3 BR 5.0%	4 BR overall 8.9%			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted		

					Amenities			Applia	nces	Unit Features		
Map Number	Complex:		Year	Built:	Laundry Facility Tennis Court	Swimming Pool Club House	Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Other Other	Refrigerator Range/Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection	Washer, Dryer Microwave Oven Other Other	Fireplace Free Cable Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Utilities Included Other Other	Two-Bec Size (s.f.)	
	Greentree North		1980		X		x *	<u>x x x</u>		X X X WS	769	PBRA
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%			TC	(60%); PBRA=96		
	Hallmark at Timber	lake	2007		X	x x	X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	x	X X X WS	969	730
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%				(60%) Bond; PBRA=0; 8=60%		
	Ivy Ridge		2007		x	X	X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	X X	X X X WS	850	626
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 8.3%	2 BR 4.9%	3 BR 5.6%	4 BR	overall 5.6%			ТС	(50%); Sec 8=33%		
	Summerville Garder	1	2013		x	х	x x *	x x x x	х	X X X WS **	957	575
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%				(50%,60%); PBRA=0 8=2	957 957	575 600
	Waters at St. James		UC									681
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%			ТС	Bond/MKT		~1201
	Wisteria Place		2006		X	X	X	<u>x x x x x x</u>	X	X X X WS	1082	684
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 6.3%	4 BR	overall 3.1%				(50%,60%); PBRA=0; 8=11	1082	838
	Woodfield St. James	3	2009			x x	\$ <u>x</u> *	<u>x x x x</u>	X X	<u> </u>	1044-1176	1080-1205
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 2.4%	2 BR 4.9%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 3.7%	No special	s at this time		iventional; Sec 8=not epted		

8 34	2				17-031 Subject Etiwan Place Central Avenue	
-	2				Central Avenue	
-	2					
-	2				Goose Creek	
34		Р	1000	570		
	2	Р	1000	715		
					Year Built:	
5	2	Р	1200	635	Proposed	
13	2	Р	1200	800		
60		0				
						Last Rent Increase
Ap	pliances			Unit Feature	28	
X	Refr	rigerator				Specials
<u></u> X						
<u>x</u>			en			
			osal			Waiting List
	Was	her Drver		Г	C 11	-
		ing Fan		Free	Cable Internet	Subsidies TC (50%, 60%)
_		Appliances <u>x</u> Refr <u>x</u> Ran <u>x</u> Mic <u>x</u> Disl <u>x</u> Gar <u>x</u> W/I	X Refrigerator Range/Oven Microwave Ov Dishwasher Garbage Disponder	X Refrigerator X Range/Oven X Microwave Oven X Dishwasher X Garbage Disposal X W/D Connection	Appliances Unit Feature X Refrigerator Firep X Range/Oven IUilit X Microwave Oven Furn X Dishwasher Air O X Garbage Disposal Drap X W/D Connection X	Appliances Unit Features X Refrigerator X Range/Oven X Microwave Oven X Dishwasher X Garbage Disposal X W/D Connection

Comments:



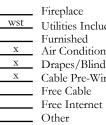
	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Μ
Efficiency/Studic One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate)						Branchwood 200 Branchwood De Goose Creek Kim (2/17) 843-572-2715	r.
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%		2	0	864	835		
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	40	2	0	1022	935	Year Built: 1985	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	0.0%	96		0				
menities		A	ppliance	28		Unit Features	L	ast Rent

Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center

_ Other

Comments:

Refrigerator Range/Oven Microwave Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other





lap Number:

Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=0

Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted



	No. of U	J nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0					
One-Bedroom		64	1	0	680	690
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Two-Bedroom		8	1	0	940	775
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	80	1.5	0	980	800
Three-Bedroom		18	1.5	0	1180	925-975
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	170		0		

Amenities

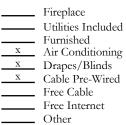
- х Laundry Facility х Tennis Court х - Swimming Pool x Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center
- _ Other

Comments:

Appliances

х - Refrigerator - Range/Oven Microwave Oven _ Dishwasher _ Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other

Unit Features



Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired

Map Number:

Year Built: 1970

Complex:

Brandywine

202 Saint James Ave. Goose Creek Amber 2/10/17 843-553-4445

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List

Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted



1	No. of Units	Baths V	acant S	ize (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number:
Efficiency/Studio One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate						Churchill 601 Old State Rd Goose Creek 866-761-6587	
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	36	2	0	1217	860-885		
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	36	2	0	1370	960-985	Year Built: 2008	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate							
TOTALS	72		0				
							Last Rent Increase
Amenities Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool	·	ppliances <u>x</u> Refrig <u>x</u> Rang Micro					Specials
Club House Garages X Playground		<u>x</u> W/D	age Disposa Connection		$ \begin{array}{c} x \\ x \\ x \\ x \\ x \\ x \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{Air } 0 \\ \text{Drap} \\ \text{Cabl} \end{array} $	bes/Blinds	Waiting List WL=0
Access/Security Fitness Center Other	Gate		ler, Dryer ng Fan r			Cable Internet er	Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: Info is not updated, manager refused to give info.



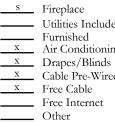
	No. of U	Jnits E	Baths V	acant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number:
Efficiency/Studio	0						Collins Park	
One-Bedroom							3501 Harbour Lal	ke Dr.
1 BR vacancy rate							Goose Creek	-
							Cynthia (2-13-201 843724-9390	. /)
Two-Bedroom		14	2	0	1101	614		
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	14	2	0	1101	763		
							Year Built:	
Three-Bedroom		11	2	0	1313	707	2010	
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	11	2	0	1313	878		
Four-Bedroom								
4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	0.0%	50		0				
								Last Rent Increase
menities		Арр	oliances			Unit Feature	s	0 1
<u>x</u> Laundry Facil			Refrig			Firep		Specials
Tennis Court		<u>x</u>	- Range	e/Oven			ies Included	
Swimming Po	001		Micro	wave Ove vasher	n		ished Conditioning	
Garages X Playground			Garba	age Dispo Connecti			es/Blinds	Waiting List WL=20
Access/Secur			Wash			Free		Subsidies
Fitness Center	r	X	Ceilin				Internet	TC (50%, 60%)
* Other			Other	ſ		Othe	r	Sec 8=20

Comments: Complex began rent up in November 2010 and finished rent up in February 2011; Funded 2008 and 2009; *Gazebo, picnic area, and Internet



	No. of U	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number:
Efficiency/Studi	0						0	at Windsor Place
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate		48	1	0	725	798-1208	101 Bridgetown Goose Creek Kristy 2/17 843-553-7458	Rd
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	1.7%	176	2	3	1000-1030	953-1393		
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate							Year Built: 1985 1990	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	1.3%	224		3				Last Rent Increase
Amenities <u>x</u> Laundry Faci			x Ra	e s frigerator nge/Oven crowave O		Unit Featur sFire Util Fur:	eplace ities Included	Specials
x Swimming Po Club House Garages Playground Access/Secur X Fitness Cente Other	rity Gate	_	x Di x Ga x W x Wa	shwasher rbage Disp /D Connec asher, Drye iling Fan	oosal	x Air x Dra x Cab x Free	Conditioning ppes/Blinds ole Pre-Wired e Cable e Internet	Waiting List WL=0 Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: Complex uses daily pricing





	No. of U	J nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number
Efficiency/Studi	0						Coventry Green	_
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate		24	1	0	799	944-974	104 Gainesborough Goose Creek Tara 2/9/17 843-797-3005	Dr.
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	12.9%	124	2	16	1066	1064-1114		
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	11.7%	60	2	7	1380	1314-1334	Year Built: 2001	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	11.1%	208		23]	ast Rent Increase
x Laundry Faci x Tennis Court x Swimming Po x Club House \$110 Garages Playground Access/Secure x Fitness Cente * Other	zool rity Gate		x Ra Mi x Di x Ga x W/ Wa Ce	rigerator nge/Oven crowave O shwasher rbage Disp /D Connec asher, Drye iling Fan her	osal tion	$\begin{array}{c c} & & Fur \\ \hline x & Air \\ \hline x & Dra \\ \hline x & Cab \\ \hline \hline & Free \end{array}$	res Splace Splace Splitter Splace Splace Splitter Splace Splitter	pecials pecials:none Vaiting List /L=0 ubsidies onventional; Sec 8=no ccepted

Comments: *Billiards room, business center, car care area, dvd library



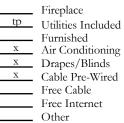
	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Numbe
Efficiency/Studio)						Devon Pointe	
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate	17.9%	28	1	5	790	900-930	1601 Snow Goose Cir. Goose Creek Marcus 2/17 843-873-6656	
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	8.2%	122	2-2.5	10	1074-1181	1050-1215		
							Year Built:	
3 BR vacancy rate	5.0%	40	2-2.5	2	1334-1668	1385-1525	2006	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	8.9%	190		17				
							Last]	Rent Increase
Amenities Laundry Facil	ity		ppliance	es frigerator		Unit Features	Seco	als

X	Laundry Facility
	Tennis Court
Х	Swimming Pool
Х	Club House
S	Garages
	Playground
	Access/Security Gate
X	Fitness Center
	Other

Comments:

es		

- Refrigerator - Range/Oven Microwave Oven _ Dishwasher _ Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer _ Ceiling Fan Other



Waiting List WL=0

Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted



	No. of U	J nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number:
Efficiency/Studie	D						Greentree North	
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate		32	1	0	574	PBRA	2630 Otranto Rd North Charlestor Shekia 2/17 843-572-0172	
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	48	1	0	769	PBRA		
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16	1.5	0	1033	PBRA	Year Built: 1980 2011 Rehab	
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	0.0%	96		0				
								Last Rent Increase
x Laundry Facil Tennis Court Swimming Po Ub House Cub House			x Ra Mi Dis	rigerator nge/Oven crowave O shwasher rbage Disp		<u>wst</u> Utili Furr	place ities Included nished Conditioning	Specials Waiting List
x Garages x Playground Access/Secur Fitness Cente * Other			W/ W/	/D Connec isher, Dryei iling Fan	tion	Cabl	le Pre-Wired e Cable e Internet	WL=100 Subsidies TC (60%); PBRA=96

Comments: *Basketball court; Four staff members; Will be adding a computer center and homework club as part of the rehabilitation, which will begin spring 2011



	No. of U	J nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:
Efficiency/Studie One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate		20	1	0	701	625	Hallmark at Timberlake (fka Hallmark at Red Bank) 901 Red Bank Rd. Goose Creek
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	102	1	0	969	730	Tanya 2/10/17 843-820-2528
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	102	2	0	1101	830	Year Built: 2007
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate							
TOTALS	0.0%	224		0			
							Last R

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=2

Subsidies TC (60%) Bond; PBRA=0; Sec 8=60%

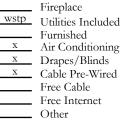
Amenities

- х Laundry Facility Tennis Court х ____ Swimming Pool х - Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center
- _ Other

Comments:

x Refrigerator - Range/Oven X Microwave Oven _ Dishwasher _ Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other

Unit Features



Appliances

х

x

Project: Goose Creek, South Carolina (PCN: 17-031)



	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:
Efficiency/Studie	0						Ivy Ridge
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate		12	1	1	700	519	2215 Greenridge Rd. North Charleston Amber 2/13/17 843-797-0210
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	4.9%	41	2	2	850	626	
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	5.6%	18	2	1	1000	730	Year Built: 2007
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate							
TOTALS	5.6%	71		4			

Appliances

х

х

х

Last Rent Increase

Map Number:

Specials

Waiting List WL=20

Subsidies TC (50%); Sec 8=33%

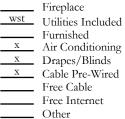
Amenities

х - Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center _ Other

Comments: Funded 2005

- Refrigerator - Range/Oven _ Microwave Oven _ Dishwasher _ Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan _ Other





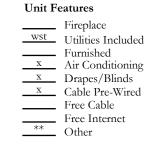


	No. of U	Inits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	
Efficiency/Studio)						
One-Bedroom		4	1	0	751	485	
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	1	1	0	751	485	
		13	1	0	751	539	
Two-Bedroom		8	2	0	957	575	
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	1	2	0	957	575	
		27	2	0	957	600	
Three-Bedroom		3	2	0	1109	642	
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	1	2	0	1109	642	
·		14	2	0	1109	700	
Four-Bedroom							
4 BR vacancy rate							
TOTALS	0.0%	72		0			

Complex: Summerville Garden Holiday Dr. Summerville Tarnisha 2/13/17 843-771-0106

Year Built: 2013

Map Number:



Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=2 years

Subsidies

Comments: Funded 2011; *Computer center and security cameras; **Balcony

Appliances

- Refrigerator

_ Dishwasher

- Range/Oven

Microwave Oven

Garbage Disposal

W/D Connection

Washer, Dryer

Ceiling Fan

_ Other

х

Amenities

- Laundry Facility

Tennis Court

Club House

Playground

Fitness Center

Garages

_ Other

Swimming Pool

Access/Security Gate

х

x

 \ast

TC (50%,60%); PBRA=0 Sec 8=2



	No. of U	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent	Complex:	Map Number:
Efficiency/Studio)						Waters at St. Jame	
One-Bedroom		68				575	1053 St. James Av	re
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16				~952	Summerville	
Two-Bedroom		134				681		
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	34				~1201		
							Year Built:	
Three-Bedroom		67				778	UC	
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	17				~1376		
Four-Bedroom								
4 BR vacancy rate								
TOTALS	0.0%	336						
								Last Rent Increase
menities Laundry Facil Tennis Court			Ra	frigerator nge/Oven			place ties Included	Specials
Swimming Po Club House Garages Playground	ool	_	Dis Ga	crowave O shwasher rbage Disp /D Connec	oosal	Drap	iished Conditioning bes/Blinds e Pre-Wired	Waiting List
Access/Secur Fitness Center Other				isher, Drye iling Fan her	r	Free Free Othe	Internet	Subsidies TC Bond/MKT

Comments: Funded 2016; 336 total units, 269 TC units; MKT = ~ Rents from bond application.



	No. of U	Inits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	D					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two-Bedroom		16	2	0	1082	684
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16	2	0	1082	838
Three-Bedroom		26	2	2	1322	951
3 BR vacancy rate	6.3%	6	2	0	1322	951
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	3.1%	64		2		

Amenities

х - Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool х - Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center _ Other

Comments: Funded 2004

Appliances

х - Refrigerator - Range/Oven х х _ Microwave Oven x _ Dishwasher _ Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan _ Other

Unit Features



Complex:

Wisteria Place 800 Sangaree Pkwy. Summerville Marsell 2/14/17 843-821-2261

Year Built: 2006



Last Rent Increase

Map Number:

Specials

Waiting List WL=40

Subsidies TC (50%,60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=11



	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		84	1	2	754-833	955-1025
1 BR vacancy rate	2.4%					
Two-Bedroom		142	2	7	1044-1176	1080-1205
2 BR vacancy rate	4.9%					
Three-Bedroom		18	2	0	1315	1450
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	3.7%	244		9		

Appliances

- Refrigerator

- Range/Oven

_ Dishwasher

- Microwave Oven

Garbage Disposal

W/D Connection

Washer, Dryer

Ceiling Fan

_ Other

х

х

Complex:

Year Built: 2009

Unit Features

Fireplace

Furnished

Free Cable

Other

Free Internet

Utilities Included

Air Conditioning

Cable Pre-Wired

Drapes/Blinds

Woodfield St. James 900 Channing Way Goose Creek Lindsey 2/10/17 843-771-0870

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Specials No specials at this time

Waiting List

WL=0

Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: *Business center; Four staff members

Amenities

х

x

*

Laundry Facility

Swimming Pool

Access/Security Gate

Tennis Court

Club House

Playground

Fitness Center

Garages

Other

14.11 MARKET ADVANTAGE

		Number	Net	Market	Market
	Bedrooms	of Units	Rent	Rent	<u>Advantage</u>
50%	2	8	570	1242	54.1%
50%	3	5	635	1449	56.2%
60%	2	34	715	1242	42.4%
60%	3	13	800	1449	44.8%

The subject was compared to several conventional properties in or near the market area. The calculations show all of the subject's proposed rents to have market advantages greater than 10%.

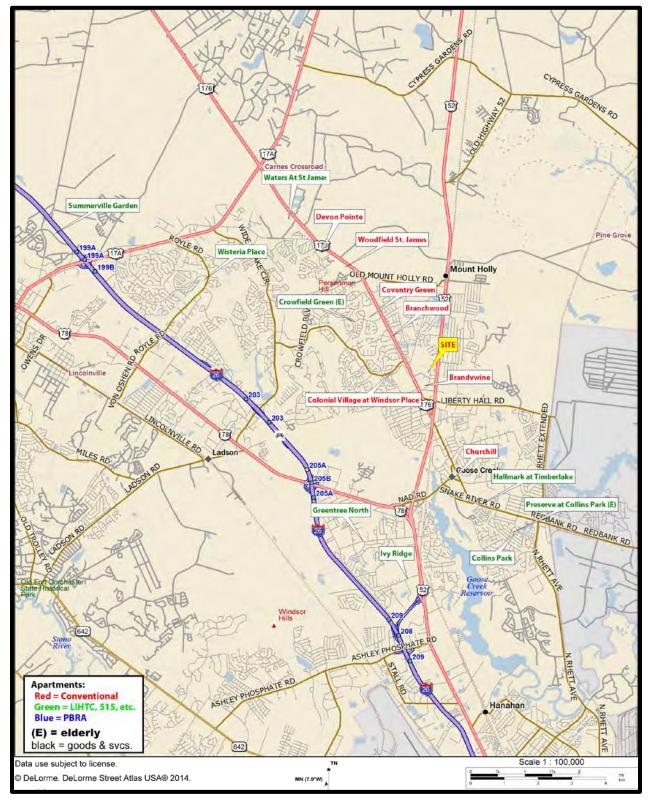
tiwan Place — PCN	17-031																		
oose Creek, South	Carolina	a																	
		FACT	OR:	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1								
Project Name	Year Built	Number Of Units	Vacancy Rate	Location/Neighborhood	Design/Layout	Appearance/Condition	Amenities	Unit Size 1BR	Unit Size 2BR	Unit Size 3BR	Age	Total Points 1BR	Total Points 2BR		1BR	Rent 2 BR	3 BR	Comparability Factor	COMMENTS
Branchwood	1985	96	0.0	7	6	6	6		7.6	8.2	0		65.2	66.4	_	835	935	1.0	
Brandywine	1970	90	0.0	8	6	6	6	6.8	8.4	9.8	0	65.6	68.8	71.6	690	775	950 *	0.0	
Brandywine	1970	80	0.0	8	6	6	6	_	8.8	-	0	_	69.6	_	_	800	_	0.0	
Colonial Village	1988	224	1.3	8	8	7	7	7.3	9.2 *	i —	1	75.6	79.3	_	1003 *	1173 *	_	1.0	
Coventry Green	2001	208	11.1	7	7	7	7	8.0	9.7	11.8	6	78.0	81.4	85.6	959 *	1089 *	1324 *	1.0	
Devon Pointe	2006	190	8.9	7	7	7	7	7.9		13.0 *	7	78.8	83.6	89.0	915 *	1133 *	1455 *	1.0	
Woodfield St. James	2000		3.7	7	9	9	7	7.9 *		11.2	8	87.8	92.2	94.4	990 *	1143 *		1.0	
Wooulield St. James	2009	244	5.7		7	7	1	1.7	10.1	1 11.2	0	07.0	72.2	74.4	770		1430	1.0	
								_								!		1.0	
								_				_		_	_		_	1.0	
									_					_	_			1.0	
								_	-	-		_		_	_				
								_				-	-	-	-		-	1.0	
								_							_			1.0	
(SUBJECT)	Proposed	60	N/A	8	8	9	7	-	9.0	10.0	10	_	92.0	94.0	-	715	800	N/A	60% AMI rents
Weighted average market re	nts for subject	t I]]]		1						1242	1449		
Market advantage for subject	ts highest ren	nt														42.5%	44.8%		
0 = Poor; 10 = Excellent P	oints are relat	tive and p	pertain to th	is market	only														
m = FmHa Marketrent; * = .	Average; a =	Approxi	mate; Poin	ts for the	age of a p	roject repi	resent an	average o	f the original	construction	n and the	rehabilitati	ion						
Where information is unattain	able, points m	nay be a	warded ba	sed on an	estimate:	This is al	so denote	ed by an "a	r										
g = garden; t = townhouse																570	635		50% AMI rents
b = adjusted age considering	proposed re	enovation	IS							market	- subje	ect = % r	n kt adv	1					
©2009 John Wall and Assoc											narket					54.1%	56.2%		mkt adv for 50% rents

Six properties were used as rent comps. DISTANCE

Brandywine, Branchwood, and Colonial Village are all older properties, while Coventry Green, Devon Pointe, and Woodfield are newer. All of the rent comps have higher rents than the subject's proposed rents. The rent comps are all generally similar in size (the older units are a bit smaller while the newer are a bit larger). The amenities are roughly comparable, as are the locations.

Street rents for two-bedroom units range from \$775 to \$1443. The calculated market rent for the subject is \$1,242, which is within the range. Street rents for three-bedroom units range from \$935 to \$1,450. The calculated market rent is \$1449, which is near the top of the range. This is partly explained by the size of the three bedroom units, and the fact that they will be new construction and attractive designs.

APARTMENT LOCATIONS MAP



15 INTERVIEWS

The following interviews were conducted regarding demand for the subject.

15.1 APARTMENT MANAGERS

Tarnisha, manager of Summerville Garden (tax credit 50%, 60%) said she does not have any vacant units and has a two year waiting list. She thought the <u>subject's location is very good</u>, <u>especially being located near a grocery store</u> and other shopping. She thought the subject's <u>proposed rents and amenities seem comparable to other tax credits</u> in the area. Tarnisha thought maybe <u>offering a few one bedrooms would be a good idea</u>, she has 18 one bedroom units and has very little turnover.

Amanda, manager of Ivy Ridge (tax credit 50%) said she currently has four vacant units and is going through her waiting list now. Amanda said that the <u>subject's location is very good</u>, the <u>area is growing</u>. She thought the <u>subject should offer a few one bedroom units</u>, because she said there are veterans and single people in need of one. Amanda thought the subject <u>would not have any problems renting up</u>.

Tanya, manager of Hallmark at Timberlake (tax credit 60%) said she does not have any vacant units and has about 25 people <u>on her waiting list (most are for two bedrooms)</u>. Tanya said that she <u>receives many calls for one bedroom units</u> and thought <u>the subject should think</u> <u>about building a few</u>. Tanya said the <u>subject's units and location are very good</u> and <u>should rent up quickly</u>.

15.2 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

During his address at the fourth annual Googlefest event in June, Berkeley County Supervisor Bill Peagler highlighted the recent economic development success of the county that total <u>over \$1.1 billion in new investment</u> announcements and <u>over 4,100 new jobs</u> <u>announced</u>. These include (but aren't limited to) Blackbaud with 300 new jobs, Viva Holdings Group, Inc. with 200 new jobs, Fruit of the Loom with 50 new jobs, Volvo Cars with up to 2,000 new jobs (see appendix), and Roper St. Francis with new 285 jobs. Since June the Berkeley County Department of Economic Development has announced additional expansions including Evonik Corporation with the creation of more than 50 new jobs, Thorne Research, Inc. with 330 new jobs, Audio-Technica with six new jobs, Stoba 61 new jobs, and MUSC Health Carnes Crossroads with 16 new jobs.

According to the South Carolina WARN Notification reports for 2016 and 2017 and *The Post and Courier*, there have four companies to announce closures in Goose Creek in the past year, with a total of <u>563 jobs lost</u>. These include DuPont with 113 jobs lost, Century Aluminum with 250 jobs lost, Honeywell with 180 jobs lost, and Impresa Aerospace with 20 jobs lost.

16 ECONOMIC APPENDIX

Volvo to invest in locally grown workforce | Palmetto Workforce Connec... http://palmettoconnections.dew.sc.gov/volvo-to-invest-in-locally-grown...

Volvo to invest in locally grown workforce

Posted on February 9, 2017 by Kristin Coulter

Katarina Fjording, vice president of purchasing and manufacturing for Volvo Cars U.S. Operations, wants to develop the workforce for the company's first U.S. manufacturing facility locally, she said during her keynote address at the 2017 Workforce Development Symposium on Feb. 8.

Volvo is building its plant in Berkeley County and has said it will need 2,000 employees. Fjording said 43,000 people have shown interest in working for the company. But of that number, approximately 1,500 people will qualify because of the company's hiring procedure.

"It is our job to figure out how to make that lower number higher," she said.

However, she does not want to bring in too many people from outside the state as other companies have done. When speaking with other original equipment manufacturers (OEM) they told her they hired between 60 to 70 percent of their workers from outside the state.

"These are the jobs that we need to fill with people right here," she said.

Her plan is to take the money that would be used for relocation and invest it into education. Volvo is working with Trident Technical College to develop curriculum that will help people interested in working for the company to know what the qualifications are and to provide them with the education needed to compete for their jobs.

"We want as many as possible, as local as possible," she said of her

workforce.

"What we need are a log of technicians and first level maintenance engineers," she said, "A lot of our jobs don't need someone with a rocket science education."

Also it is up to all involved in workforce development to educate the community that manufacturing is not the dirty, greasy job that many people imagine when they think about manufacturing, Fjording said.

"This is a very clean and safe environment, and there are loads of good jobs in the industry," she said.



 Workers at Volvo's Torslanda, Sweden, plant assemble a Volvo XCgo. (Photo courtesy of Volvo)

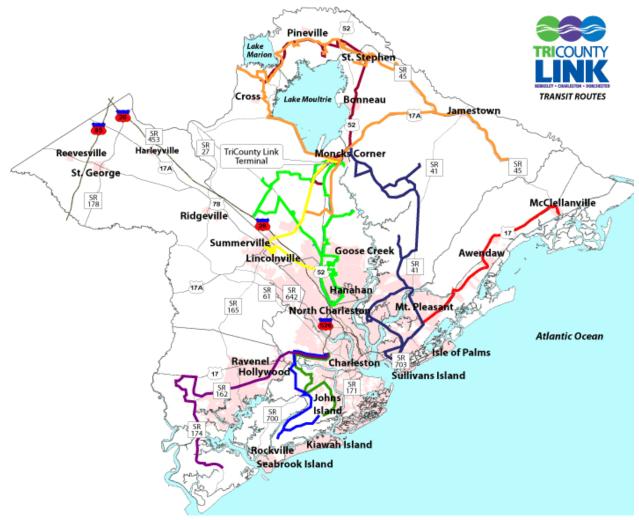
"We want good people who care to work for us. They are wanted."

This entry was posted in DEW News by Kristin Coulter, Bookmark the permalink [http://palmettoconnections.dew.sc.gov /volvo-to-invest-in-locally-grown-workforce/].

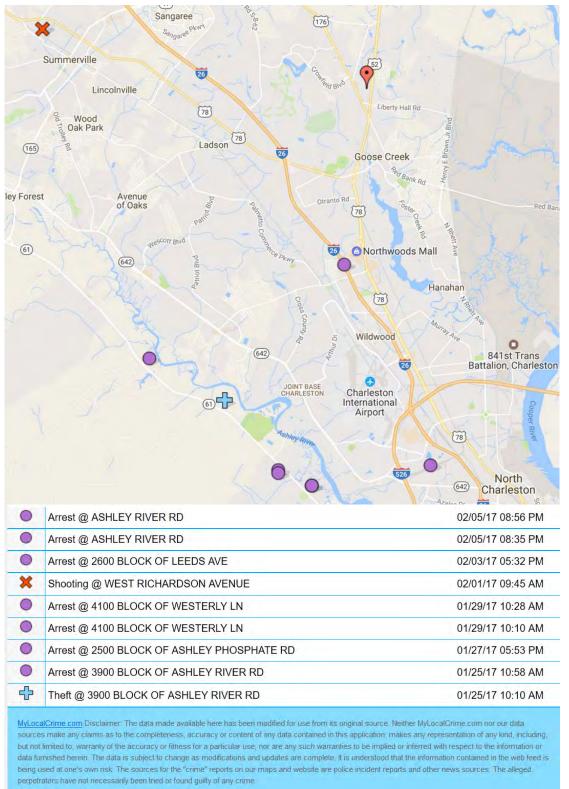
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17 TRANSPORTATION APPENDIX



18 CRIME APPENDIX



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A. Introduction: Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide a checklist referencing all components of their market study. This checklist is intended to assist readers on the location and content of issues relevant to the evaluation and analysis of market studies.

B. Description and Procedure for Completing: The following components have been addressed in this market study. The page number of each component is noted below. Each component is fully discussed on that page or pages. In cases where the item is not relevant, the author has indicated 'N/A' or not applicable. Where a conflict with or variation from client standards or client requirements exists, the author has indicated a 'V' (variation) with a comment explaining the conflict. (More detailed notations or explanations also acceptable)

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Lease-up projection with issues impacting performance	8
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23. Households by tenure	29
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25. Employment by industry	34
26. Area major employers	36
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28. Five-year employment growth	38
29. Typical wages by occupation	38
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workers	26

* Information on comparable properties, including profiles, and photographs, appear on the unnumbered photosheets, following page 59.

38(V): Some textual comparison is made on page 10, while numeric comparisons are made on page 54 and on the apartment inventory.

31. Existing rental housing discussion	51
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50. Absorption rate discussion	8
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52. Discussion of risks or other mitigating circumstances impacting project	
projection	10
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56. Statement of qualifications	16
57. Sources of data	**
58. Utility allowance schedule	14

43(V) The page referenced shows proposed and newly constructed properties. Other existing properties are identified on the unnumbered inventory.

49(V) The client market study guide defines capture rate the way NCHMA defines penetration rate.

** Data are sourced where they are used throughout the study.

20 BUSINESS REFERENCES

Ms. Laura Nicholson SC State Housing Finance & Development Authority Attn: Housing Development 300-C Outlet Pointe Boulevard Columbia, South Carolina 29210 803/896-9194

Mr. Jay Ronca Vantage Development 1544 S. Main Street Fyffe, Alabama 35971 256/417-4920 ext. 224

Mr. Scott Farmer North Carolina Housing Finance Agency 3508 Bush Street Raleigh, North Carolina 37609 919/877-5700

21 RÉSUMÉS

JOHN WALL

EXPERIENCE

PRESIDENT

JWA, Inc., Anderson, South Carolina (June 1990 to Present)

JWA, Inc. is an information services company providing demographic and other types of data, as well as geographic information system services, mapping, and research to market analysts and other clients.

PRESIDENT

John Wall & Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (December 1982 to Present)

John Wall & Associates is a planning and analysis firm specializing in real estate market analysis and land development consultation. Initially, the firm concentrated on work in the southeastern portion of the United States. In 1990, the work was expanded to the entire United States. John Wall & Associates (Anderson, South Carolina office) has completed over 2,500 market analyses, the majority of these being for apartment projects (both government and conventional). The firm has also done many other types of real estate market analyses, shopping center master plans, industrial park master plans, housing and demographic studies, land planning projects, site analysis, location analysis, and GIS projects. Clients have included private developers, governments, syndicators, and lending institutions.

CHURCHILL STATESIDE GROUP INVESTMENT COMMITTEE, (March 2011 to Present)

MIDLAND MORTGAGE INVESTMENT COMMITTEE, MMI (October 1992 to November 2001)

MIDLAND ADVISORY SERVICES COMMITTEE, MAS (October 1992 to November 2001)

MIDLAND EQUITY COMMITTEE, MEC (March 1995 to November 2001)

VISITING PROFESSOR OF SITE PLANNING (Part-time)

Clemson University College of Architecture, Planning Dept., Clemson, South Carolina (1985 & 1986)

PLANNING DIRECTOR

Planning Department, City of Anderson, South Carolina (September 1980 to December 1982)

PLANNER

Planning Department, City of Anderson, South Carolina (December 1978 to September 1980)

CARTOGRAPHER

Oconee County Tax Assessors' Office, Walhalla, South Carolina (October 1976 to January 1977)

ASSISTANT ENGINEER

American Concrete Pipe Association, Vienna, Virginia (January 1969 to March 1969)

Professional Organization

Member Delegate, National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) (2002-Present)

PUBLICATIONS

Conducting Market Studies in Rural Areas, NCHMA Publications

EDUCATION

Continuing Education, National Council of Housing Market Analysts (2002-Present) Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Certificate, HUD (May 2012) Real Estate Development, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts (July 1989) Fundamentals of Real Estate Finance, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts (July 1989) Management of Planning & Design Firms, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts (August 1984) Master of City & Regional Planning, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina (May 1980) BS Pre-Architecture, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina (May 1980) Graduate of Manlius Military Academy, Manlius, New York (June 1965)

MILITARY

U.S. Navy, Interim Top Secret Clearance (April 1969 to October 1973; Honorable Discharge)

BOB ROGERS

EXPERIENCE

SENIOR MARKET ANALYST

John Wall and Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (1992 to Present)

Responsibilities include: development of housing demand methodology; development of computer systems and technologies; analysis of demographic trends; creation and production of analytic maps and graphics; CRA compliance; courtroom presentation graphics.

MANAGER

Institute for Electronic Data Analysis, Knoxville, Tennessee (1990 to 1992) Responsibilities included marketing, training new employees and users of US Bureau of the Census data products, and custom research.

CONSULTANT

Sea Ray Boats, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee (1991)

Project included using various statistical techniques to create customer profiles that the senior management team used to create a marketing strategy.

CONSULTANT

Central Transport, High Point, North Carolina (1990) Project included research and analysis in the area of driver retention and how to improve the company's turnover ratio.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATION

National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) Executive Committee Member (2004-2010) Standards Committee Co-Chair (2006-2010) Standards Committee Vice Chair (2004-2006) Member delegate (2002-Present)

PUBLICATIONS

Senior Housing Options, NCHMA White Paper draft Field Work for Market Studies, NCHMA White Paper, 2011 Ten Things Developers Should Know About Market Studies, Affordable Housing Finance Magazine, 2007 Selecting Comparable Properties (best practices), NCHMA publication 2006

EDUCATION

Continuing education, National Council of Housing Market Analysts (2002 to present) Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Certificate, HUD (May 2012) MBA Transportation and Logistics, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee (1991) BS Business Logistics, Penn State, University Park, Pennsylvania (1989)

CHRIS PILLITERE

EXPERIENCE

FIELD ANALYST

John Wall & Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (2016 to present)

Responsibilities include: Collect multifamily rental housing information (both field and census); conduct site and location research. Analyze site and neighborhood characteristics. Evaluate comparable properties and transportation linkages.

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

John Wall & Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (2015 to 2016)

Responsibilities include: Compile information for reports, interview city and economic development officials and apartment managers. Assist with various types of other research. Collect multifamily rental housing information (both field and census); conduct site and location research.

RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina (2014 to 2015) Responsibilities included: Assisting faculty members with data collection and preparation of current research projects.

INTRAMURAL SPORTS SUPERVISOR

University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas (2012 to 2014) Responsibilities included: Overseeing intramural sports referees and supervising league and tournament play

EDUCATION

MA Economics, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina (2015) BS Economics, magna cum laude, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas (2014)